| *Author, Year* | *Risk of Bias* | *Country* | *Usual care/Placebo* | *Mean Follow-Up (months)* | *Location* | *Total Sample Size* | *Control Sample Size* | *Treatment Sample Size* | *Mean Age* | *% Female* | *Previous Nursing Home Admission* | *Type of NHA* | *Intervention Type* | *Delivery Mode: Solely Face-to-Face* | *Delivery Location: Solely Inpatient* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Andersen, 2000* | Medium | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 102 | 48 | 54 | 69.09 | 54.2 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Applegate, 1990* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 155 | 77 | 78 | 78.80 | 78 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Bautz-Holter, 2001* | Medium | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 82 | 40 | 42 | 78.77 | 54.9 | No | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Belle, 2006* | Low | USA | Yes | 6 | Community | 518 | 257 | 261 | 77.90 | 60.9 | No | Long-term | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Brodaty, 2009* | Low | Multiple | Yes | 104 | Outpatient | 155 | 76 | 79 | 73.80 | 43.9 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Byles, 2004* | Medium | International | Yes | 36 | Community | 1569 | 627 | 942 | NR | VET | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Callahan, 2006* | Medium | USA | No | 18 | Outpatient | 153 | 69 | 84 | 77.54 | 43.1 | No | Long-term | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Claesson, 2003* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 216 | 69 | 147 | 79.78 | 63.9 | No | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Counsell, 2000* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 1531 | 764 | 767 | 79.50 | 62.8 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Courtney, 2004* | Medium | International | Yes | 15 | Outpatient | 565 | 283 | 282 | NR | 58.6 | No | Neither | Drug | No | No |
| *Dale, 2006* | Low | USA | Yes | 36 | Community | 2008 | 1004 | 1004 | 70.60 | 77.7 | No | Long-term | Other | Yes | No |
| *Eggert, 1991* | Medium | USA | Yes | 13 | Community | 476 | 203 | 273 | 78.77 | 73 | Yes | Neither | Case management | No | No |
| *Eloniemi-Sulkava, 2009* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 115 | 62 | 53 | 77.46 | 37.6 | No | Long-term | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Feldman, 2004* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 289 | 146 | 143 | 73.60 | 60.6 | No | Neither | Drug | No | No |
| *Fleming, 2004* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 165 | 84 | 81 | NR | 69 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | No |
| *Fletcher, 2004* | Medium | International | Yes | 36 | Outpatient | 33326 | 16995 | 16331 | 81.20 | **63** | **No** | Neither | Case management | No | No |
| *Fortinsky, 2009* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 84 | 30 | 54 | 81.74 | 64.2 | No | Long-term | Caregiver skills building/education/support | No | No |
| *Gladman, 1994* | Medium | International | Yes | 21 | Outpatient | 327 | 165 | 162 | 70.00 | 47 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Hansen, 1995* | Medium | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 193 | 96 | 97 | 79.65 | 67 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Hebert, 1995* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 45 | 21 | 24 | 60.30 | 66.7 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | No |
| *Kalra, 1995* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 71 | 37 | 34 | 78.87 | NR | NR | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Kalra, 2004* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 300 | 149 | 151 | NR | 47 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | Yes |
| *Karppi, 1995* | Medium | International | Yes | 23 | Inpatient | 312 | 208 | 104 | 78.00 | 78 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Kircher, 2007* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 279 | 129 | 150 | 78.72 | 70.6 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | No | Yes |
| *Kurz, 2010* | Medium | International | Yes | 15 | Community | 292 | 136 | 156 | 76.00 | 63.7 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | No |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Melis, 2008* | Medium | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 151 | 66 | 85 | 82.18 | 74.8 | Yes | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Miller, 2011* | Medium | USA | Yes | 9 | Community | 418 | 142 | 276 | 77.90 | 56 | No | Neither | Drug | No | No |
| *Miller, 1999* | Medium | USA | Yes | 36 | Community | 8095 | 3944 | 4151 | 78.90 | 60.2 | No | Long-term | Case management | No | No |
| *Mittelman, 2006* | Medium | USA | Yes | 114 | Community | 406 | 203 | 203 | 74.31 | NR | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Nikolaus, 1999* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 366 | 185 | 181 | 81.40 | NR | NR | NR | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Pardessus, 2002* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 60 | 30 | 30 | 83.50 | 78 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Phibbs, 2006* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Combined | 1388 | 694 | 694 | 74.20 | 2 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | No |
| *Pierce, 2009* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 73 | 37 | 36 | NR | 42.5 | NR | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | No | No |
| *Potter, 2001* | Low | International | Yes | NR | Inpatient | 381 | 195 | 186 | NR | NR | No | Neither | Other | No | Yes |
| *Richard, 2009* | Medium | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 123 | 58 | 65 | 76.46 | 56.9 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Roberts et al., 1999* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 77 | 38 | 39 | 78.00 | 66 | NR | Long-term | Caregiver skills building/education/support | No | No |
| *Rockwood et al., 2000* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 182 | 87 | 95 | 81.82 | 57 | No | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | Yes |
| *Rogmark, 2003* | Medium | International | No | 24 | Inpatient | 68 | 36 | 32 | NR | 70.5 | No | Neither | Other | Yes | Yes |
| *Rønning, 1998* | Low | International | Yes | 7 | Inpatient | 251 | 124 | 127 | 75.99 | 47.8 | No | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Rubenstein, 1984* | Medium | USA | Yes | 24 | Inpatient | 123 | 60 | 63 | 77.97 | 4 | Yes | Long-term | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Rubin et al., 1993* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 194 | 97 | 97 | 76.70 | 61.3 | NR | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | No | Yes |
| *Sano, 1997* | Low | USA | Yes | 23 | Community | 171 | 84 | 87 | 72.70 | 66.7 | No | Neither | Drug | No | No |
| *Shaperman, 1989* | Medium | USA | Yes | 6 | Community | 99 | 43 | 56 | 74.57 | 50.3 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Shapiro, 2002* | Low | USA | Yes | 18 | Community | 105 | 65 | 40 | 77.00 | 80 | No | Long-term | Case management | No | No |
| *Silverman, 1995* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 442 | 203 | 239 | 74.60 | 80.5 | No | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Slaets, 1997* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 237 | 97 | 140 | 82.80 | 70.5 | Yes | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Spijker, 2011* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 295 | 140 | 155 | 80.10 | 67.3 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | No | No |
| *Stuck, 2000* | Low | International | Yes | 36 | Community | 791 | 527 | 264 | 81.67 | 73.1 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Sulch, 2000* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 152 | 76 | 76 | 74.50 | 48.7 | NR | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Teri, 2003* | Low | USA | Yes | 24 | Community | 153 | 77 | 76 | 78.00 | 41.2 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *van Hout et al, 2010* | Low | International | Yes | 18 | Community | 651 | 320 | 331 | 81.40 | 70.5 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Vass et al., 2009* | Low | International | Yes | 30 | Community | 4034 | 1942 | 2092 | NR | NR | No | Neither | Case management | Yes | No |
| *Chien and Lee, 2011* | Low | International | Yes | 18 | Outpatient | 92 | 46 | 46 | 67.80 | 43.5 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | No |
| *Wang and Chien, 2011* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Outpatient | 80 | 40 | 40 | 68.10 | 46.2 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | No |
| *Wright et al., 2001* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 93 | 25 | 68 | 77.43 | 76 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Claffey & Stein, 1976* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 490 | 205 | 285 | NR | 71 | Yes | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Voigt-Radloff et al., 2009* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 141 | 70 | 71 | 78.15 | 57.5 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Tulloch & Moore, 1979* | Medium | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 295 | 150 | 145 | NR | 45.8 | NR | NR | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Mathews et al. 1976* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 100 | 48 | 52 | 67.35 | 34 | No | Neither | Drug | No | Yes |
| *Clarke et al., 1992* | Low | International | Yes | 42 | Community | 523 | 262 | 261 | NR | NR | No | Neither | Case management | Yes | No |
| *Melin & Bygren, 1992* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 183 | 73 | 110 | 80.50 | 71.6 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Pathy et al., 1992* | Low | International | Yes | 36 | Community | 725 | 356 | 369 | 73.45 | 59.9 | No | Long-term | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Eagle et al., 1991* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 113 | 58 | 55 | 78.88 | 60.2 | No | Neither | Day hospital/Adult day | Yes | Yes |
| *Mohide et al., 1990* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 60 | 30 | 30 | 76.85 | 48.3 | No | Long-term | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Carpenter & Demopoulos, 1990* | Medium | International | Yes | 39 | Community | 539 | 267 | 272 | NR | 65.8 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Lawton et al., 1989* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 632 | 315 | 317 | 76.00 | 60 | No | Long-term | Other | Yes | No |
| *Gilchist et al, 1988* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 222 | 125 | 97 | 81.21 | 100 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Saltz et al., 1988* | Low | USA | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 181 | 89 | 92 | 81.50 | 4 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Hogan et al, 1987* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 113 | 56 | 57 | 82.75 | 67.3 | Yes | NR | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Collard et al., 1985* | Medium | USA | Yes | 0.36 | Inpatient | 306 | 211 | 95 | **77.51** | 59.3 | Yes | NR | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | No | No |
| *Neilsen et al., 1972* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 100 | 50 | 50 | NR | 66 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Hendirksen et al., 1984* | Low | International | Yes | 36 | Community | 572 | 287 | 285 | NR | 62 | No | Neither | Case management | No | No |
| *Weissert et al., 1980* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 630 | 323 | 307 | NR | 72.9 | NR | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Ruchlin & Morris, 1980* | Low | USA | Yes | 13 | Community | 278 | 139 | 139 | 75.00 | 81 | No | Neither | Emergency alarm | No | No |
| *Gunner-Svensson et al., 1984* | Medium | International | Yes | 48 | Community | 4128 | 2073 | 2055 | NR | 58.3 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Weissert, 1980* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 552 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | Neither | Day hospital/Adult day | Yes | No |
| *Stuck 1995* | Low | USA | Yes | 36 | Community | 414 | 199 | 215 | 81.30 | 70 | No | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | No | No |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Galvaard, 1994* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 364 | 192 | 172 | 79.00 | 74 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Landefeld, 1995* | Low | USA | Yes | 3 | Inpatient | 651 | 324 | 327 | 80.10 | 66 | Yes | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Kaste et al., 1995* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 232 | 119 | 113 | 72.65 | 48.2 | Yes | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *White, 1994* | Low | USA | Yes | 1 | Inpatient | 40 | 20 | 20 | 76.55 | 63 | NR | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Martin, 1994* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 54 | 25 | 29 | 81.70 | 81 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Fabacher, 1994* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 254 | 123 | 131 | 72.70 | 2.3 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Van Rossum, 1993* | Low | International | Yes | 36 | Community | 580 | 288 | 292 | NR | 40.5 | No | Short-term | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Winograd, 1993* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 197 | 98 | 99 | NR | 0 | Yes | Long-term | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | No | Yes |
| *Ehreth et al., 1993* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 759 | 378 | 381 | NR | VET | Yes | Neither | Day hospital/Adult day | Yes | No |
| *Kalra et al., 1993* | Medium | International | Yes | 2.03 | Inpatient | 245 | 121 | 124 | 78.20 | 57.5 | NR | Long-term | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Weinberger et al., 1993* | Medium | USA | Yes | 6 | Community | 264 | 71 | 193 | 70.00 | 62.1 | No | Neither | Case management | No | No |
| *Cameron et al., 1993* | Medium | International | Yes | 4 | Combined | 158 | 79 | 79 | 88.25 | 83.5 | Yes | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Evans & Hendricks, 1993* | Medium | USA | Yes | 9 | Inpatient | 835 | 418 | 417 | NR | 4.9 | Yes | Neither | Inpatient/Discharge care management | Yes | Yes |
| *Baldwin & Bannejee, 1995* | Low | International | Yes | 6.5 | Combined | 60 | 30 | 30 | 82.80 | 75 | NR | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Engelhardt et al., 1996* | Low | USA | Yes | 16 | Outpatient | 160 | 80 | 80 | 72.15 | 0 | No | Long-term | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Brodaty et al., 1997* | Medium | International | No | 92.4 | Outpatient | 63 | 32 | 33 | 70.20 | NR | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Beck et al., 1997* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 321 | 161 | 160 | 73.50 | 65.1 | No | Short-term | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Bernabei et al., 1998* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 200 | 100 | 100 | 81.00 | 70.8 | No | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | No | No |
| *Swanson et al., 1998* | Low | International | Yes | 1 | Inpatient | 71 | 33 | 38 | 78.15 | 77.4 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | Yes |
| *Weiss & Sklar, 1984* | Medium | USA | Yes | 24 | Community | 338 | 110 | 228 | 80.06 | 69.8 | No | Short-term | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Mann et al., 1999* | Low | USA | Yes | 18 | Community | 104 | 52 | 52 | 73.00 | 70.2 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Burch et al., 1999* | Low | International | No | 3 | Community | 105 | 50 | 55 | 85.39 | 63.8 | No | Neither | Day hospital/Adult day | Yes | No |
| *Griffiths et al., 2000* | Low | International | Yes | 3 | Inpatient | 177 | 80 | 97 | 77.00 | 62.7 | NR | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Dalby et al, 2000* | Medium | International | Yes | 14 | Community | 142 | 69 | 73 | NR | 66.9 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Bowcutt et al., 2000* | Medium | USA | Yes | 0.33 | Inpatient | 191 | 95 | 96 | 72.95 | 61.7 | NR | Short-term | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Sommers et al., 2000* | Low | USA | Yes | 18 | Outpatient | 543 | 263 | 280 | NR | 68.5 | No | Short-term | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Eekhof et al., 2000* | Medium | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 1470 | 738 | 732 | 81.40 | 66 | No | Neither | Other | Yes | No |
| *Fagerberg et al, 2000* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 249 | 83 | 166 | 79.68 | 66.2 | No | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Asplund et al., 2000* | Medium | International | Yes | 3 | Inpatient | 413 | 223 | 190 | NR | 60.8 | NR | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Hebert et al., 2001* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 503 | 253 | 250 | 80.25 | 64.2 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Newbury et al., 2001* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 100 | 50 | 50 | NR | 66 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Trentini et al., 2001* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 152 | 73 | 79 | 79.75 | 60.5 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | No | No |
| *Naglie et al., 2002* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 279 | 138 | 141 | 84.20 | 79.9 | Yes | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Gill et al., 2002* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 188 | 94 | 94 | 83.15 | 79.78 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Wimo et al., 2003* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 286 | 144 | 142 | 72.50 | 64.33 | No | Neither | Drug | No | No |
| *Mion et al., 2003* | Low | USA | Yes | 4 | Inpatient | 650 | 324 | 326 | 74.45 | 59.23 | No | Neither | Case management | No | Yes |
| *Wimo et al., 2003* | Low | USA | Yes | 7 | Community | 252 | 126 | 126 | NR | 45.6 | Yes | Neither | Drug | No | No |
| *Gitlin et al., 2003* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 190 | 101 | 89 | 80.85 | 67.8 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Feldman et al., 1962* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 82 | 40 | 42 | NR | 39 | NR | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Challis et al., 2004* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 256 | 127 | 129 | 82.00 | 73.4 | No | Neither | Case management | Yes | No |
| *Cuniffe et al., 2004* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 370 | 185 | 185 | 89.00 | 67 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Nobili et al., 2004* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 69 | 34 | 35 | NR | 59.5 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Caplan et al., 2004* | Medium | International | Yes | 18 | Inpatient | 738 | 369 | 369 | 82.40 | 60.5 | No | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Dunn et al., 1993* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 204 | 102 | 102 | 82.80 | 68.1 | NR | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Kono et al., 2004* | Low | International | Yes | 18 | Community | 119 | 60 | 59 | 82.70 | 78.99 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Saltvedt et al., 2004* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 254 | 127 | 127 | 82.00 | 64.9 | No | Long-term | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Beland et al., 2006* | Medium | International | Yes | 22 | Community | 1309 | 653 | 656 | 82.15 | 71.3 | No | Neither | Other | No | No |
| *Graff et al., 2008* | Low | International | Yes | 3 | Community | 135 | 67 | 68 | 78.10 | 55.5 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Bouman et al., 2008* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 330 | 170 | 160 | 76.00 | 60 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Duru et al., 2009* | Medium | USA | Yes | 18 | Community | 408 | 170 | 238 | 79.50 | 55.88 | Yes | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Nourhashemi et al., 2010* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 1131 | 557 | 574 | 80.20 | 68.6 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Eloniemi-Sulkava et al., 1999* | Medium | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 100 | 47 | 53 | 79.45 | 53 | No | Long-term | Multicomponent | No | No |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Goldberg et al., 1997* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 55 | 28 | 27 | NR | 48.7 | No | Neither | Case management | No | No |
| *Hall et al., 1992* | Medium | International | Yes | 36 | Community | 167 | 86 | 81 | 77.95 | 78.44 | No | Long-term | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Juby et al., 1996* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 315 | 139 | 176 | NR | 41.26 | Yes | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Pitkala et al., 1991* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 153 | 86 | 67 | NR | NR | NR | Neither | Day hospital/Adult day | Yes | No |
| *Groth-Juncker, 1982* | Medium | USA | Yes | 6 | Community | 158 | 76 | 82 | 75.50 | 68.4 | Yes | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Hall, Alfons, Rifkin, & Levine 1975* | Medium | USA | Yes | 18 | Inpatient | 324 | 109 | 215 | NR | 37.4 | Yes | | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Posman et al, 1964* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 148 | 66 | 72 | NR | 53.0 | Yes | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Kay et al., 1992* | Medium | International | Yes | 1 | Inpatient | 59 | 29 | 30 | 81.65 | 55.9 | Yes | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Moher et al, 1992* | Low | International | Yes | 3 | Inpatient | 267 | 131 | 136 | 65.32 | 54.7 | NR | Neither | Inpatient/Discharge care management | Yes | Yes |
| *Hughes et al., 1990* | Medium | USA | Yes | 6 | Community | 233 | 114 | 119 | 67.72 | VET | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Fretwell et al., 1990* | Medium | USA | Yes | 0.4 | Inpatient | 436 | 215 | 221 | 83.30 | 71.6 | Yes | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | No |
| *Kennie & Reid, 1989* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 108 | 54 | 54 | NR | 100 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Engedal, 1989* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 77 | 39 | 38 | NR | 68.8 | No | Neither | Day hospital/Adult day | Yes | No |
| *Nocks et al., 1986* | Low | USA | Yes | 18 | Community | 624 | 340 | 284 | 73.80 | 70.7 | No | Both | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Sivenius et al, 1985* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 95 | 45 | 50 | 70.84 | 62.1 | No | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Mor, Granger, & Sherwood, 1982* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 92 | 40 | 52 | NR | NR | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Liang et al, 1984* | Medium | USA | Yes | 6 | Community | 57 | 28 | 29 | 81.00 | 80.7 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Applebaum, Seidl, & Austin, 1980* | Low | USA | Yes | 4 | Community | 417 | 134 | 283 | 63.40 | 70.7 | No | Neither | Case management | Yes | No |
| *Naughton et al., 1994* | Low | USA | Yes | 0.21 | Inpatient | 111 | 60 | 51 | 80.10 | 56.8 | Yes | Long-term | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Siu et al, 1996* | Low | USA | Yes | 2 | Combined | 354 | 176 | 178 | NR | 60.2 | No | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Forster & Young, 1996* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 240 | 120 | 120 | NR | 47.5 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Rizzo et al, 1996* | Low | USA | No | 6 | Community | 301 | 153 | 148 | 77.90 | 69 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Townsend et al., 1997* | Low | USA | Yes | 24 | Community | 160 | 80 | 80 | 72.15 | VET | NR | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Skellie, 1979* | Medium | USA | Yes | 15 | Community | 412 | 99 | 313 | NR | 71.1 | Yes | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Indredavik et al., 1999* | Low | International | Yes | 144 | Inpatient | 220 | 110 | 110 | 72.95 | 49.5 | No | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Huusko et al., 2000* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 243 | 123 | 120 | 80.00 | 71.6 | No | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |

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| *Hebert et al., 2003* | Low | International | Yes | 4 | Community | 144 | 72 | 72 | 74.15 | 80.5 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | No |
| *Burgio et al., 2003* | Low | USA | No | 6 | Community | 140 | 70 | 70 | 78.75 | 60.1 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | No |
| *Green et al., 2005* | Medium | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 220 | 79 | 141 | 86.01 | 76.4 | NR | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | No |
| *Torp et al., 2006* | Medium | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 198 | 95 | 103 | 71.26 | 48 | NR | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | No |
| *Shyu et al., 2008* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 162 | 82 | 80 | 78.20 | 68.5 | NR | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | No |
| *Wray et al., 2010* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 158 | 75 | 83 | 78.44 | VET | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | No | No |
| *Parsons et al., 2012* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 351 | 182 | 169 | 81.00 | 69 | No | Long-term | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Gaugler et al., 2013* | Low | USA | No | 24 | Community | 107 | 53 | 54 | NR | NR | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Sherwood & Morris, 1981* | Low | USA | Yes | 14 | Community | 551 | 234 | 317 | 75.00 | 81 | No | Both | Emergency alarm | No | No |
| *Katz et al. 1977* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 874 | 436 | 438 | NR | 59.7 | No | Long-term | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Katz et al., 1972* | Medium | USA | Yes | 24 | Inpatient | 150 | 75 | 75 | 72.00 | 67 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Kemper et al., 1986* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 1515 | 774 | 741 | 79.70 | 71.2 | No | Neither | Case management | No | No |
| *Montgomery & Fallis, 2003* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 164 | 82 | 82 | 81.40 | 69.1 | NR | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Corr & Bayer, 1995* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 110 | 55 | 55 | 75.45 | 62.7 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Pearson et al., 1982* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 157 | 73 | 84 | 80.70 | 61.1 | No | NA | Inpatient/Discharge care management | Yes | Yes |
| *Hankey et al., 1997* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 59 | 30 | 29 | 70.00 | 47.4 | No | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Blenkner et al., 1971* | Medium | USA | Yes | 60 | Community | 164 | 88 | 76 | NR | 69 | No | Neither | Case management | No | No |
| *Vetter et al., 1985* | Medium | International | Yes | 24 | Combined | 1148 | 571 | 577 | NR | NR | NA | Long-term | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Toseland et al., 1992* | Medium | USA | No | 2.5 | Outpatient | 89 | 47 | 42 | 69.95 | 0 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | No |
| *Zimmer et al., 1985* | Low | USA | Yes | 6 | Community | 158 | 76 | 82 | 75.53 | 64.5 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Kane et al., 1984* | Low | USA | Yes | 24 | Inpatient | 247 | 110 | 137 | 63.65 | 2.8 | NR | NR | Other | Yes | Yes |
| *Germaine et al., 1995* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 108 | 52 | 56 | 80.75 | 63 | Yes | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | No | Yes |
| *Falconer et al., 1993* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 121 | 68 | 53 | 68.10 | 44.6 | NR | Long-term | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Blackman et al.,1985* | Medium | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 1861 | 912 | 949 | NR | 68.9 | No | Long-term | Case management | No | No |
| *Anderson et al., 2000* | Medium | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 86 | 44 | 42 | 71.50 | 44.2 | NR | Long-term | Inpatient/Discharge care management | Yes | Yes |
| *Drummond et al., 2005* | Low | International | Yes | 60 | Inpatient | 220 | 110 | 110 | 72.95 | 49.5 | NR | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Leff et al., 2009* | Medium | USA | Yes | 8 | Outpatient | 904 | 419 | 485 | 77.65 | 54.75 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Blenkner et al., 1964* | Medium | USA | Yes | 6 | Community | 111 | 30 | 81 | NR | NR | No | | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Rodgers et al., 1997* | Low | International | Yes | 0.25 | Inpatient | 92 | 46 | 46 | 73.00 | 45.7 | No | NR | Stroke unit/Rehab team | No | Yes |
| *Logan et al., 1997* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 111 | 58 | 53 | 72.50 | 49.5 | NR | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Goldberg et al., 1970* | Low | International | Yes | 10.5 | Community | 300 | 150 | 150 | NR | 73.6 | No | Neither | Case management | Yes | No |
| *Crotty et al., 2008* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 229 | 116 | 113 | 71.70 | 52 | No | Long-term | Day hospital/Adult day | Yes | Yes |
| *Rosted et al., 2013* | Medium | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 271 | 130 | 141 | 82.05 | 66.4 | No | Long-term | Inpatient/Discharge care management | Yes | Yes |
| *Dhalla et al., 2014* | Medium | International | Yes | 3 | Combined | 1923 | 960 | 963 | 71.25 | 48.7 | Yes | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Ishani et al., 2016* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 601 | 150 | 451 | 75.10 | 1.49 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Stolle et al., 2012* | Low | International | Yes | 13 | Community | 484 | 216 | 268 | 78.90 | 64.87 | No | Neither | Case management | Yes | No |
| *Panella et al., 2012* | Medium | International | Yes | 1 | Inpatient | 156 | 238 | 238 | 74.25 | 50.4 | NR | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | Yes |
| *Joling et al., 2012* | Low | International | Yes | 18 | Community | 192 | 96 | 96 | 74.75 | 1.2 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Rynanen et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 135 | 69 | 66 | 63.00 | 40.7 | NR | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Muniz et al., 2015* | Medium | International | Yes | 36 | Outpatient | 68 | 32 | 36 | 77.65 | NR | No | Neither | Cognitive stimulation/reminiscence | Yes | No |
| *Koivisto et al., 2016* | Low | International | Yes | 36 | Outpatient | 236 | 152 | 84 | 75.60 | 51.3 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Di Pollina et al., 2017* | Low | International | Yes | 41 | Combined | 301 | 179 | 122 | 81.85 | 65.78 | No | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | No | No |
| *Phung et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 36 | Community | 330 | 167 | 163 | 76.20 | 54.24 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Howard et al., 2015* | Low | International | No | 48 | Outpatient | 149 | 73 | 76 | 77.10 | 65 | No | Long-term | Drug | No | No |
| *Hager et al., 2016* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 2045 | 1024 | 1021 | 77.65 | 64.8 | Yes | Neither | Drug | No | No |
| *Singh et al., 2012* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 124 | 62 | 62 | 79.30 | 69 | Yes | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Stuck et al., 2015* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 2284 | 1410 | 874 | 74.50 | 56.61 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Applebaum et al., 2002* | Low | USA | Yes | 6 | Combined | 308 | 156 | 152 | 78.85 | 71.38 | No | Short-term | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Lenaghan et al., 2007* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 134 | 66 | 68 | 84.30 | 64.7 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Mahoney et al., 2007* | Low | USA | No | 12 | Combined | 349 | 175 | 174 | 79.95 | 78.51 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Garasen et al., 2008* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 142 | 70 | 72 | 81.85 | 66.9 | No | Long-term | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Lam et al., 2009* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 102 | 43 | 59 | 78.40 | 57.84 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Conroy et al., 2010* | Low | International | No | 12 | Community | 336 | 181 | 183 | 78.75 | 59.89 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Fjaertoft et al., 2011* | Low | International | Yes | 60 | Combined | 320 | 160 | 160 | 73.90 | 51.25 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Kono et al., 2012* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 323 | 162 | 161 | 79.95 | 73.99 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Chu et al., 2000* | Medium | International | Yes | 18 | Community | 75 | 38 | 37 | NR | NR | No | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Specht et al., 2009* | Medium | USA | Yes | 36 | Community | 249 | 82 | 167 | 80.45 | 65.3 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | No | No |
| *Newcomer et al., 2005* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Combined | 3079 | 1542 | 1537 | 81.85 | 60.21 | No | Long-term | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Martin et al., 2004* | Low | USA | Yes | 18 | Combined | 8504 | 4247 | 4257 | 72.90 | 52.9 | NR | Neither | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Boult et al., 2000* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Combined | 6409 | 2929 | 3480 | 77.65 | 60.9 | No | Neither | Case management | No | No |
| *Arrieta et al., 2019* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 300 | 150 | 150 | 76.70 | 60.6 | NR | Neither | Exercise | No | No |
| *Goldberg et al., 2013* | Medium | International | Yes | 3 | Inpatient | 600 | 290 | 310 | NR | 52 | Yes | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | No |
| *Fairhall et al., 2015* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 241 | 121 | 120 | 83.30 | 67.6 | No | Long-term | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Kono et al., 2016* | Low | International | Yes | 36 | Community | 360 | 181 | 179 | 79.20 | 73.8 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Monteserin et al., 2010* | Low | International | Yes | 18 | Outpatient | 620 | 312 | 308 | 79.90 | 60.3 | No | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | No | No |
| *Oldmeadow et al., 2006* | Low | International | No | 0.25 | Inpatient | 60 | 31 | 29 | 79.40 | 68.5 | No | Neither | Exercise | Yes | Yes |
| *Ploeg et al., 2010* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 719 | 358 | 361 | 81.20 | 53.12 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Strandberg et al., 2006* | Medium | International | Yes | 36 | Outpatient | 400 | 201 | 199 | 80.00 | 65.25 | No | Long-term | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Metzelthin et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Combined | 346 | 153 | 193 | 77.15 | 57.51 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Stromberg et al., 1999* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 223 | 107 | 116 | 81.00 | 76.23 | NR | Neither | Cognitive stimulation/reminiscence | Yes | No |
| *Moseley et al., 2009* | Low | International | No | 4 | Combined | 160 | 80 | 80 | 84.00 | 81.25 | No | Neither | Exercise | Yes | No |
| *Hauer et al., 2003* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 57 | 26 | 31 | 84.30 | 100 | No | Neither | Exercise | Yes | No |
| *Pitkala et al., 2006* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Inpatient | 174 | 87 | 87 | 83.50 | 73.56 | No | Long-term | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | No | Yes |
| *Herrmann et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Outpatient | 369 | 182 | 187 | 75.00 | 58.26 | No | Neither | Drug | No | No |
| *Dawson, 2015* | Medium | USA | Yes | 3 | Community | 23 | 11 | 12 | 73.86 | 56.5 | No | Short-term | Exercise | Yes | No |
| *Ulstein et al., 2007* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 171 | 84 | 87 | 75.55 | 56.14 | No | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | No |
| *Samus et al., 2014* | Low | USA | No | 18 | Community | 293 | 193 | 100 | 83.90 | 63.7 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Thyrian et al., 2017* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 407 | 116 | 291 | 80.20 | 60.93 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Charlesworth et al., 2008* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 236 | 120 | 116 | 78.20 | NR | No | Neither | Other | Yes | No |
| *Logiudice et al., 1999* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 46 | 23 | 23 | 75.20 | 56.52 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Prick et al., 2015* | Low | International | No | 6 | Community | 111 | 54 | 57 | 77.00 | 36.9 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Coleman et al., 2006* | Low | USA | Yes | 0.25 | Inpatient | 750 | 371 | 379 | 76.20 | 50.3 | No | Neither | Inpatient/Discharge care management | No | No |
| *Luck, 2013* | Medium | International | Yes | 18 | Combined | 305 | 155 | 150 | 84.77 | 68.9 | No | Long-term | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *McCullagh et al., 2020* | Low | International | No | 3 | Inpatient | 190 | 95 | 95 | 80.00 | 52.6 | NR | Neither | Exercise | Yes | Yes |
| *Parsons et al., 2017* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 113 | 57 | 56 | 83.10 | 61 | No | Long-term | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Duggleby et al., 2018* | Low | International | No | 6 | Combined | 199 | 98 | 101 | 80.30 | 48 | No | Neither | Other | No | No |
| *Nakanishi et al., 2017* | Low | International | No | 6 | Community | 283 | 142 | 141 | 84.30 | 70.3 | No | Neither | Other | Yes | No |
| *Rodriguez-Manas et al., 2019* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 703 | 273 | 430 | 78.00 | 49.1 | NR | Long-term | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Barnes et al., 2012* | Low | USA | No | 0.25 | Inpatient | 1632 | 774 | 858 | 80.60 | 67 | Yes | Neither | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | Yes |
| *Ferrer et al., 2014* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 328 | 164 | 164 | 85.00 | 61.6 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Imhof et al., 2012* | Low | International | Yes | 9 | Community | 461 | 230 | 231 | 85.00 | 72.7 | No | Neither | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | Yes | No |
| *Kovacs et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 76 | 38 | 38 | 68.40 | 100 | No | Neither | Exercise | Yes | No |
| *Trombetti et al., 2011* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 134 | 68 | 66 | 75.51 | 96.2 | No | Neither | Exercise | Yes | No |
| *Senior et al., 2014* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Combined | 105 | 53 | 52 | 82.76 | 54.3 | No | Long-term | Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | No | No |
| *Lewin et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 750 | 375 | 375 | 82.29 | 67.3 | No | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Spoorenberg et al. 2018* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 1456 | 709 | 747 | 80.70 | 54.9 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Luukinen et al., 2006* | Low | International | Yes | 15 | Outpatient | 486 | 243 | 243 | 88.00 | 77.2 | No | Neither | Exercise | Yes | No |
| *Scott et al., 2004* | Low | USA | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 294 | 149 | 145 | 74.15 | 59.2 | NR | Short-term | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Markle-Reid et al., 2010* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Community | 109 | 55 | 54 | NR | 71.7 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Markle-Reid et al., 2011* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 101 | 49 | 52 | 73.28 | 45.5 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Suikkanen et al., 2020* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Community | 299 | 149 | 150 | 82.45 | 74.9 | No | Long-term | Exercise | Yes | No |
| *van Houtven et al., 2019* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 241 | 118 | 123 | 73.31 | 3.7 | No | Long-term | Caregiver skills building/education/support | No | No |
| *Espeland et al., 2014* | Low | USA | No | 120 | Outpatient | 5121 | 2563 | 2558 | NR | 60 | NR | Both | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Cameron et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 241 | 121 | 120 | 83.30 | 67.6 | No | Long-term | Multicomponent | No | No |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Cassarino et al., 2021* | Low | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 353 | 177 | 176 | 79.60 | 59.2 | Yes | Neither | Inpatient/Discharge care management | Yes | No |
| *Howard et al., 2021* | Medium | International | No | 36 | Community | 495 | 247 | 248 | 80.90 | 58.6 | NR | Long-term | Emergency alarm | No | No |
| *Stark et al., 2021* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 310 | 155 | 155 | 74.90 | 78.7 | NR | Neither | Home-based intervention | Yes | No |
| *Steventon et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Outpatient | 2426 | 1236 | 1190 | 75.40 | 67.5 | Yes | Long-term | Multicomponent | No | No |
| *Bruvik et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 230 | 115 | 115 | 78.40 | 54 | NR | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Hinchliffe et al., 1995* | Low | International | Yes | 3.25 | Combined | 40 | 18 | 22 | 81.00 | 40 | NR | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Livingston et al., 2014* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 255 | 87 | 173 | 78.00 | 58.5 | NR | Neither | Caregiver skills building/education/support | Yes | No |
| *Prestmo et al., 2015* | Low | International | No | 12 | Inpatient | 356 | 199 | 198 | 83.20 | 73.8 | Yes | Long-term | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | Yes | No |
| *Tchalla et al., 2013* | Medium | International | No | 12 | Community | 96 | 47 | 49 | 86.60 | 77.1 | No | Neither | Emergency alarm | No | No |
| *Rapp et al., 2022* | Medium | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 36726 | 27318 | 9408 | 78.70 | 89.8 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Kalra, 2000* | Low | International | No | 12 | Community | 299 | 149 | 150 | 76.00 | 48 | No | Neither | Stroke unit/Rehab team | Yes | No |
| *Menn et al., 2012* | Low | International | Yes | 48 | Outpatient | 281 | 171 | 110 | 80.80 | 67.1 | No | Neither | Multicomponent | Yes | No |
| *Amieva et al., 2016* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Combined | 326 | 154 | 172 | 78.70 | 61.5 | No | Neither | Cognitive stimulation/reminiscence | Yes | No |
| *Howard et al., 2015* | Low | International | No | 48 | Combined | 295 | 149 | 146 | 77.10 | 65 | No | Long-term | Drug | No | No |
| *Ohman et al., 2017* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 122 | 59 | 63 | 77.74 | 38.6 | No | Long-term | Exercise | Yes | No |
| *Pitkala et al., 2013* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Combined | 140 | 70 | 70 | 78.20 | 49.28 | No | Neither | Exercise | Yes | No |
| *Parsons et al., 2007* | Low | International | Yes | 18 | Community | 105 | 53 | 52 | 82.76 | 54.3 | NR | Long-term | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Thomas, 2007* | Low | International | Yes | 48 | Community | 345 | 175 | 170 | 80.60 | 64.3 | No | Neither | Case management | Yes | No |
| *Aisen, 2003* | Medium | USA | Yes | 14 | Outpatient | 233 | 111 | 122 | 73.37 | 55.4 | NR | Neither | Drug | No | No |
| *Carnaby et al, 2006* | Medium | International | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 204 | 102 | 102 | 70.60 | 41.5 | No | Neither | Other | Yes | Yes |
| *Epstein et al., 1990* | Low | USA | Yes | 12 | Community | 415 | 205 | 210 | 76.95 | 45.1 | NR | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | No | No |
| *Collard et al., 1985* | Medium | USA | Yes | 6 | Inpatient | 414 | 291 | 123 | 78.68 | 62.1 | Yes | NR | Specialized geriatrics care/in patient | No | No |
| *Spice et al., 2009* | Low | International | Yes | 12 | Community | 375 | 162 | 213 | 81.86 | 73.4 | No | Neither | Outpatient/community care management | Yes | No |
| *Hay et al, 1998* | Low | International | Yes | 24 | Outpatient | 416 | 207 | 209 | 74.50 | 58.9 | NR | Neither | Case management | No | No |

NOTE: Collard et al., 1985 is listed twice as the study tested the intervention in two different sites.

| *Author, Year* | *Brief Description of Study Target Population* |
|---|---|
| *Aisen, 2003* | Individuals with mild to moderate AD |
| *Amieva et al., 2016* | Patients diagnosed with AD; aged 50 years and over, in the mild to moderate stage of the disease, non-institutionalized and with an identified family member |
| *Andersen, 2000* | Stroke patients with persistent impairment and disability |
| *Anderson et al., 2000* | Stroke patients with early discharge (within 48 hours of hospitalization) |
| *Applebaum et al., 2002* | High risk of using high amount of acute services: Hospitalized during the past year, use the ER in prior 6 months, experienced functional limitations, and had one of selected medical conditions |
| *Applebaum, Seidl, & Austin, 1980* | Older functionally disabled adults in the community |
| *Applegate, 1990* | Functionally impaired older patients recovering from acute medical or surgical illnesses and at risk for nursing home placement |
| *Arrieta et al., 2019* | Individuals aged 70 years or older with histological confirmation of lymphoma or carcinoma requiring treatment by surgery, chemotherapy, hormonotherapy, radiotherapy, or targeted therapy with a curative intention as estimated by oncologists |
| *Asplund et al., 2000* | 70+ patients who were admitted to a hospital for acute medical reasons |
| *Baldwin & Bannejee, 1995* | Older adults admitted to acute medical wards; expected to benefit from multidisciplinary rehab; wanted to be discharged sooner and had carers ready for discharge sooner |
| *Barnes et al., 2012* | Community-dwelling adults, age seventy or older, were admitted for at least two days for an acute medical illness to a hospital |
| *Bautz-Holter, 2001* | Acute stroke patients |
| *Beck et al., 1997* | Individuals 65 years or older with either heart disease, lung disease, joint disease, and/or diabetes; high health care use in prior 12 months |
| *Beland et al., 2006* | Frail older adults and their caregivers |
| *Belle, 2006* | Individuals with dementia |
| *Bernabei et al., 1998* | Individuals 65 years or older who were recipients of home health services or home assistance programmes |
| *Blackman et al.,1985* | Adults who were Medicaid NH eligible |
| *Blenkner et al., 1964* | All non-institutionalized individuals 60 years of age and over in catchment area who applied for social work services |
| *Blenkner et al., 1971* | Noninstitutionalized older persons who were likely to come to the attention of welfare and health agencies that offered individual services as differentiated from group services |
| *Boult et al., 2000* | At risk older individuals in multi-speciality, physician owned practices |
| *Bouman et al., 2008* | Community dwelling older adults (ages 70-84) |
| *Bowcutt et al., 2000* | Individuals aged 50 or older, who required subacute care as determined by case manager, were mentally alert, and without contagious diseases, primary diagnosis of chemical abuse, or psychiatric disorder |
| *Brodaty et al., 1997* | Eligible patients were less than 80 years old and had mild to moderate dementia; lived in a private home with a supporter, could understand English, did not wander, and were not aggressive |
| *Brodaty, 2009* | Individuals with AD and their spouses |
| *Bruvik et al., 2013* | Diagnosis of dementia, stressed caregiver |
| *Burch et al., 1999* | All patients referred for day hospital by the multidisciplinary team at discharge planning or outpatient assessment were eligible if they lived within the catchment area of the two day centres |
| *Burgio et al., 2003* | White and African American family caregivers of people with dementia |
| *Byles, 2004* | Community dwelling veterans and war widows aged 70 or older |
| *Callahan, 2006* | Older adults with AD and their caregivers |
| *Cameron et al., 1993* | Individuals over the age of 50 after surgical treatment of hip fracture |
| *Cameron et al., 2013* | Individuals aged 70 years or older who had three frailty criteria not in residential care nor with dementia |
| *Caplan et al., 2004* | Patients aged 75 and older who were discharged from the emergency department, did not live in a nursing home, were not previously enrolled in this study, and were locals |

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|---|---|
| *Carnaby et al, 2006* | Clinical diagnosis of stroke; onset of stroke within the previous 7 days; swallowing difficulty; no history of swallowing treatment or head/neck surgery |
| *Carpenter & Demopoulos, 1990* | General practice patients aged 75 or older |
| *Cassarino et al., 2021* | Individuals 65 years and over, medically stable, able to provide written consent, and presented to the emergency department |
| *Challis et al., 2004* | Older people at risk of care home entry |
| *Charlesworth et al., 2008* | Family carers of a community dwelling recipient of care with a primary progressive dementia who spent at least 20 hours per week caring |
| *Chien and Lee, 2011* | Dementia caregivers providing help at home; lived with relative diagnosed with AD-type of dementia, provided at least 4 hours of care; care recipient had no comorbidity |
| *Chu et al., 2000* | Had a possible diagnosis of early stage AD, did not have a serious concomitant illness, was not at imminent risk of placement to a long term facility, lived in the city, and was not in the regular home care program and not eligible for the program |
| *Claesson, 2000* | Patients aged 70 years or older discharged to their own homes or to institutionalised living after index stroke |
| *Claffey & Stein, 1976* | Individuals over 65 years of age living in the community but in need of home care services or living in NH but could return to the community |
| *Clarke et al., 1992* | Medicare eligible older adults at risk for institutionalization |
| *Coleman et al., 2006* | 65+, admitted to hospital for non-psychiatric condition, living in community, no dementia, and have 1 of 11 conditions/diagnoses |
| *Collard et al., 1985* | Individuals aged 65 or older with a predicted LOS in hospital of at least 48 hours |
| *Conroy et al., 2010* | Individuals aged 70 or  older who fell previously or had two more fall risk factors |
| *Corr & Bayer, 1995* | Patients discharged from a stroke unit |
| *Counsell, 2000* | Community dwelling participants admitted for an acute medical illness |
| *Courtney, 2004* | Community residing patients with mild to moderate AD |
| *Crotty et al., 2008* | Medically stable, ready for hospital discharge and there were rehabilitation goals that required at least 12 therapy sessions as determined by the rehabilitation triage nurse |
| *Cuniffe et al., 2004* | Older medical and surgical patients |
| *Dalby et al, 2000* | Aged 70+ at risk of sudden health deterioration |
| *Dale, 2006* | Adult Medicaid beneficiaries in Arkansas who were eligible to receive Medicaid PCS |
| *Dawson, 2015* | Individuals aged 50 or older, community dwelling, able to walk household distances with or without assistive device but without physical assistance to allow for completion of necessary assessments, be experiencing memory impairment affecting daily activities, and Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) score of 7 or higher |
| *Dhalla et al., 2014* | Adults being discharged from the general internal medicine ward, at high risk of readmission, and resided within the boundaries of the Toronto Central Local Health Integration Network |
| *Di Pollina et al., 2017* | Patients 60 years and older who were identified as frail were eligible if followed by a primary care physician, who had prescribed home visiting nursing services. |
| *Drummond et al., 2005* | Patients admitted to a hospital with a first or recurrent stroke |
| *Duggleby et al., 2018* | Caregiver 18+ who provided care to an individual 65 years or older with dementia in the community and 2+ chronic conditions |
| *Dunn et al., 1993* | Patients in geriatric wards who residents of Bath and were to be discharged home |
| *Duru et al., 2009* | Patients receiving services for dementia from primary care clinics |
| *Eagle et al., 1991* | Medicare eligible older adults at risk for institutionalization |
| *Eekhof et al., 2000* | Older patients in general practices |
| *Eggert, 1991* | Monroe County residents aged 18 and over, who were at risk or in need of long-term care at the skilled nursing level, living at home, and dual Medicare/Medicaid eligible |
| *Ehreth et al., 1993* | Older individuals residing in, or admitted to the hospital from, a nursing home; 2) use of personal assistance or supervision for ADLs; 3) bowel incontinence; or 4) significant cognitive impairment |
| *Eloniemi-Sulkava et al., 1999* | Individuals aged 65 or older with dementia and no other severe disease, living at home with a caregiver |

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| *Eloniemi-Sulkava, 2009* | Community dwelling dementia-spouse pairs |
| *Engedal, 1989* | Older adults with dementia living in the community |
| *Engelhardt et al., 1996* | Individuals aged 55 or older who were above average users of VAMC outpatient clinic services in the previous 12 months |
| *Epstein et al., 1990* | Community dwelling older individuals enrolled in a health maintenance organization program |
| *Espeland et al., 2014* | Adults aged 45-76 who were overweight and obese and had Type II diabetes |
| *Evans & Hendricks, 1993* | Half of patients admitted to medical, neurologic, or surgical services at a VA hospital were screened for risk that increase LoS or discharge to NH to identify those at high risk |
| *Fabacher, 1994* | Veterans who are >70 not enrolled in VA outpatient clinic who did not have dementia and no terminal illness |
| *Fagerberg et al, 2000* | Patients aged 70 years or older discharged to their own homes or to institutionalised living after index stroke |
| *Fairhall et al., 2015* | Individuals aged 70 years or older, frail, did not reside in a residential aged care facility, had no severe cognitive impairment, and had a life expectancy exceeding 12 months |
| *Falconer et al., 1993* | Adults admitted with the diagnosis of a stroke within the past 120 days |
| *Feldman et al., 1962* | Diagnosis of hemiparesis secondary to cardiovascular disease; be admitted to hospital within 2 months of the onset of hemiparesis; demonstrate a non-transient neuromuscular deficit |
| *Feldman, 2004* | Community dwelling individuals with dementia and their caregivers |
| *Ferrer et al., 2014* | Subjects aged 85 years old (born in 1924) of one of the 7 participating health centers and noninstitutionalized |
| *Fjaertoft et al., 2011* | Individual who had a stroke, a Scandinavian Stroke Scale (SSS) score between 2 and 57 points, and living at home before the stroke |
| *Fleming, 2004* | Older and disabled hospitalised patients who wished to go home but were at high risk of institutionalization |
| *Fletcher, 2004* | Older people |
| *Forster & Young, 1996* | Older adults with stroke-related disability |
| *Fortinsky, 2009* | Family caregivers of patients with diagnosed dementia living in the community |
| *Fretwell et al., 1990* | Individuals aged 75 or older who did not require coronary/intensive care |
| *Galvaard, 1994* | Independently living individuals following a hip fracture |
| *Garasen et al., 2008* | Patients aged 60 years or more admitted the general hospital due to an acute illness or an acute exacerbation of a known chronic disease in need of inward care for more than three to four days, admitted from their own homes, and expected to return home when inward care was finished |
| *Gaugler et al., 2013* | Adult child caregivers of people with dementia |
| *Germaine et al., 1995* | Individuals aged 60 or older with one or more ADL impairments, and some memory impairment |
| *Gilchist et al, 1988* | Medicare eligible older adults at risk for institutionalization |
| *Gill et al., 2002* | Physically frail older individuals |
| *Gitlin et al., 2003* | Family caregivers of individuals with dementia |
| *Gladman, 1994* | Stroke patients |
| *Goldberg et al., 1970* | Newly referred social work cases who are 70 years of age or over who have difficulty living in the community independently and in need of social work help in the community |
| *Goldberg et al., 1997* | Individuals aged 65 or older with a recent stroke |
| *Goldberg et al., 2013* | Patients admitted for acute medical care; 65+ and "confused" |
| *Graff et al., 2008* | Patients over age 65 with mild-moderate dementia living in the community |
| *Green et al., 2005* | Registered with a general practitioner, medically stable, and in need of post-acute rehabilitation care |
| *Griffiths et al., 2000* | Medically stable individuals in need of nursing care while hospitalized |

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| *Groth-Juncker, 1982* | Adults who were homebound and/or with serious illness who needed medical services and wished to have these services at home, and had an available family caregiver |
| *Gunner-Svensson et al., 1984* | Older individuals living in Odense, Denmark municipality and at home |
| *Hager et al., 2016* | Patients with mild to moderately severe AD |
| *Hall et al., 1992* | Frail older people |
| *Hall, Alfons, Rifkin, & Levine 1975* | Coronary artery disease patients who were being discharged from hospitalization |
| *Hankey et al., 1997* | Individuals who experienced their first stroke within the last 7 days |
| *Hansen, 1995* | Older patients discharged from a geriatric ward |
| *Hauer et al., 2003* | Patients in inpatient rehabilitation in a geriatric hospital with recent history of injurious falls, age over 75 years, and female gender |
| *Hay et al, 1998* | All older persons on a publicly funded health services organization roster |
| *Hebert et al., 2001* | Adults over age 75 living at home, at risk of functional decline |
| *Hebert et al., 2003* | Informal caregivers of people with dementia |
| *Hebert, 1995* | Dementia caregivers |
| *Hendirksen et al., 1984* | Individuals 75 or older living in their own home |
| *Herrmann et al., 2013* | Individuals aged 50 or older diagnosis of probable AD; MMSE score of ≥8 and ≤18; ongoing cholinesterase inhibitor therapy for last 6 months and at stable dose for last 3 months; available caregiver; residence in community; and stable medical condition |
| *Hinchliffe et al., 1995* | Individuals 65 and older with dementia, lived with a caregiver and no psychiatric services |
| *Hogan et al, 1987* | Patients 75 years of age or older who were admitted to a department of medicine on an emergency basis |
| *Howard et al., 2015* | Individuals with probable or possible moderate or severe AD that had been prescribed donepezil continuously for at least 3 months at a dose of 10 mg for at least the previous 6 weeks, and had a score of between 5 and 13 on the MMSE |
| *Howard et al., 2021* | People with dementia living in the community and eligible for social services |
| *Hughes et al., 1990* | VA hospital admissions |
| *Huusko et al., 2000* | Patients age 65 years and older admitted to hospital with hip fracture |
| *Imhof et al., 2012* | Community-dwelling individuals aged 80 and older who were cognitively able to understand and consent to the study |
| *Indredavik et al., 1999* | Stroke patients |
| *Ishani et al., 2016* | Patients older than 18 years whose most recent estimated glomerular filtration rate within the last year was 60 mL/min/1.73 m2 |
| *Joling et al., 2012* | Family caregivers of individuals with dementia |
| *Juby et al., 1996* | Stroke patients, within 5 weeks of stroke |
| *Kalra et al., 1993* | First or recurrent stroke patients admitted to a general hospital during a period of 18 months |
| *Kalra, 1995* | Severely disabled stroke patients |
| *Kalra, 2000* | Acute-stroke patients |
| *Kalra, 2004* | Stroke patients |
| *Kane et al., 1984* | Patients who had a terminal prognosis of 2 weeks to six months |
| *Karppi, 1995* | Individuals 65 or older with multiple health problems |
| *Kaste et al., 1995* | Patients aged 65 years or older admitted to hospital because of acute stroke |

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| *Katz et al. 1977* | community dwelling individuals in need of help with ADLs |
| *Katz et al., 1972* | 50+ about to be discharged home after hospitalization for at least a week for a chronic condition |
| *Kay et al., 1992* | Individuals aged 70 or older hospitalized older adults, medically stable, no chronic confusion, functionally impaired and with multiple geriatric problems |
| *Kemper et al., 1986* | Frail older adults, with unmet care needs, living in community residences |
| *Kennie & Reid, 1989 (descriptive and trial information from ID 366)* | Medicare eligible older adults at risk for institutionalization |
| *Kircher, 2007* | Frail, hospitalised individuals at least 65 years of age |
| *Koivisto et al., 2016* | Individuals with very mild or mild AD at baseline, the ability to speak and understand Finnish, community-dwelling, free of comorbid conditions that could have affected cognition at baseline, capable of performing a neuropsychological battery, and the presence of a family caregiver |
| *Kono et al., 2004* | Ambulatory housebound older people |
| *Kono et al., 2012* | Individuals aged 65 years or older, certified as Support Level 1 or 2 (1-5, 5 the most frail), living at home, and not having utilized formal long-term care services for the past 3 months |
| *Kono et al., 2016* | Individuals aged 65 years or older and ambulatory, without serious cognitive disorder, with little difficulty in IADLs in general, and ineligible for facility-based care |
| *Kovacs et al., 2013* | Women 60 years old or older in the community without dementia |
| *Kurz, 2010* | Probable or possible AD of moderate severity |
| *Lam et al., 2009* | Community dwelling people aged 65 years old or above, diagnosed with mild dementia, with Chinese MMSE of 15+ |
| *Landefeld, 1995* | Individuals 70 years of age or older admitted to the hospital for general medical care |
| *Lawton et al., 1989* | Family caregivers of mentally impaired older individuals |
| *Leff et al., 2009* | "High risk" individuals with multiple chronic conditions |
| *Lenaghan et al., 2007* | Individuals aged 80 years or older, living at home, prescribed 4 oral daily meds, and either live alone, record of confused mental state, vision or hearing impairment, meds prescribed associated with med-related morbidity, >7 oral meds |
| *Lewin et al., 2013* | Individuals over 65 years of age; referred for personal care; not having a diagnosis of dementia or other progressive neurological disorders, or receiving palliative care |
| *Liang et al, 1984* | Older homebound individuals with arthritis/orthopedic disability |
| *Livingston et al., 2014* | Family caregivers providing support at least once per week to someone with dementia living at home |
| *Logan et al., 1997* | First time stroke patients discharged from hospital and referred to occupational therapy departments |
| *Logiudice et al., 1999* | Individuals with mild/moderate dementia; Greater than 6-month history of memory loss and intellectual decline; MMSE < 25; Independent mobility/self-hygiene; live in own residence; presence of a primary caregiver |
| *Luck, 2013* | Individuals aged 80 or older living at home with at least 3 ADLs (although not required more than 3 hours of care/help with "nursing" tasks) |
| *Luukinen et al., 2006* | Individuals aged 85 years or older who lived at home with recurrent falls in prior year as well as other comorbid mental and physical conditions |
| *Mahoney et al., 2007* | Individuals aged 65 or older independently living in a community setting and had a caregiver in home; 2 falls in prior year or 1 fall in prior 2 years with injury or gait problems |
| *Mann et al., 1999* | Older participants referred from county agency, short-term rehab, and visiting nurse association and with MMSE score above 23 |
| *Markle-Reid et al., 2010* | Individuals aged 75 or older and eligible for home support services, living at home, without dementia |
| *Markle-Reid et al., 2011* | Confirmed diagnosis of stroke or transient ischemic attack within previous 18 month, referred/eligible for home care, in the community, without dementia |
| *Martin et al., 2004* | Members of a Medicare Plus Choice health maintenance organization who resided in nine contiguous counties surrounding Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, aged 65 or older, have signed consent on their health plan enrollment form to participate, and have been continuously enrolled with the health plan for all of 1999 |
| *Martin, 1994* | Older adults who were hospitalization but were still at risk of failing to manage at home with usual community services but still likely to manage with these services after further recover within 6 weeks |
| *Mathews et al. 1976* | Medicare eligible older adults at risk for institutionalization |
| *McCullagh et al., 2020* | Inpatients aged 65 and over, needing an aid and/or assistance to walk on admission, and admitted from and planned for discharge home (rather than for institutional care), with an anticipated hospital stay ≥3 days |

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| *Melin & Bygren, 1992* | Frail, older adults discharged to community with ADL and chronic illness needs |
| *Melis, 2008* | Frail older patients who had cognitive, nutrition, behavior, mood, or mobility challenges |
| *Menn et al., 2012* | Individuals aged 65 or older who were physician-diagnosed mild or moderate dementia |
| *Metzelthin et al., 2013* | Community dwelling frail individuals aged 70 years or more |
| *Miller, 1999* | Cognitively impaired individuals and their caregivers |
| *Miller, 2011* | Community dwelling AD patients with psychosis/agitation |
| *Mion et al., 2003* | Community-residing individuals aged 65 or older who were discharged home after an emergency department visit |
| *Mittelman, 2006* | Individuals with diagnosed AD, living at home with a spouse caregiver in or near New York city |
| *Moher et al, 1992* | Patients admitted to general medical clinical teaching units |
| *Mohide et al., 1990* | Self-rated primary caregivers who lived with an individual with dementia who were moderately or severely impaired, did not have other illness that could lead to hospitalization or death, and were not likely to be placed in a NH during study |
| *Monteserin et al., 2010* | Individuals 75 years or older that were registered in a primary health care centre |
| *Montgomery & Fallis, 2003* | Frail older adults living in the community |
| *Mor, Granger, & Sherwood, 1982* | Patients from three rehabilitation units who were were to be discharged to a community setting |
| *Moseley et al., 2009* | All people with surgical fixation for hip fracture admitted to the inpatient rehabilitation units who had approval to weight bear or partial weight bear, able to tolerate the exercise programmes, able to take four plus steps with a forearm support frame and the assistance of one person, no medical contraindications that would limit ability to exercise, living at home or low care residential facility prior to the hip fracture, with the plan to return to this accommodation at discharge |
| *Muniz et al., 2015* | Individuals with a clinical diagnosis of either MCI or probable AD, Global Deterioration Scale stages 3, 4, or 5, stable and well tolerated dose of a cholinesterase inhibitor, acceptance of an eventual stimulation program, and a study partner willing and able to participate in the study |
| *Naglie et al., 2002* | Adults over age 70 undergoing surgical repair of hip fracture |
| *Nakanishi et al., 2017* | Individuals who had a diagnosis of dementia and were aged 65 years or older utilize home care services |
| *Naughton et al., 1994* | Patients aged 70 or older admitted from emergency department who did not receive care from an attending internist on staff |
| *Neilsen et al., 1972* | Medicare eligible older adults at risk for institutionalization |
| *Newbury, 2001* | Individuals aged 75 or older living independently in their own home |
| *Newcomer et al., 2005* | Individuals aged 80 years old or older or age 65 or older with at least one qualifying condition (i.e., chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, congestive heart failure, coronary disease, diabetes), living at home, without end-stage disease or using VA |
| *Nikolaus, 1999* | Older, hospitalized patients |
| *Nobili et al., 2004* | Individuals with a clinical diagnosis of dementia, score 2 or more on at least one problem behavior, residing either in Milan or within 10 miles of the city, and presence of a principal caregiver |
| *Nocks et al., 1986* | Medicaid eligible older adults with functional disability |
| *Nourhashemi et al., 2010* | Patients of memory clinics |
| *Ohman et al., 2017* | Patients over 65 years of age living with a spouse in the Helsinki area and who were listed on the AD drug reimbursement register, ability to walk independently with or without a mobility aid, no terminal illness, and at least one sign of frailty |
| *Oldmeadow et al., 2006* | Emergency department admissions for surgical fixation of an acute neck of femur fracture |
| *Panella et al., 2012* | Patients with stroke |
| *Pardessus, 2002* | Older patients who were hospitalized for falling |
| *Parsons et al., 2007 (Hutt)* | Individuals aged 65 years or older (or 55 years or older for Māori)with high/very high complex health needs |
| *Parsons et al., 2012* | Frail older adults at risk of residential care placement |
| *Parsons et al., 2017* | Individuals aged over 65 years assessed at high risk of permanent institutional care |
| *Pathy et al., 1992* | Older adults living at home who report a functional disability |

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| *Pearson et al., 1982* | Individuals 60 years of age and over admitted to a hospital with fractured neck/femur, cerebrovascular accident, amputation of lower limb, and/or abdominal hysterectomy |
| *Phibbs, 2006 (see cite 14 in paper for sample info)* | Patients assigned to either a specialized inpatient geriatric care unit |
| *Phung et al., 2013* | Home-living patients aged 50 or older diagnosed within the past 12 months with AD, mixed AD with vascular component or Lewy body dementia, MMSE score ≥20, and having one participating primary caregiver |
| *Pierce, 2009* | Primary persons (age > 21) responsible for providing care to an individual with a first-time stroke |
| *Pitkala et al., 1991* | Home care clients in two rural communities in Finland |
| *Pitkala et al., 2006* | Patients admitted to the general medicine service from the community with life expectancy more than 6 months and were screened for delirium |
| *Pitkala et al., 2013* | Patients over 65 years of age living with a spouse and who were listed on the AD drug reimbursement register, ability to walk independently with or without a mobility aid, no terminal illness, and at least one sign of frailty |
| *Ploeg et al., 2010* | Individuals 75 years or older, English speaking, and not receiving services, living at home/community |
| *Posman et al, 1964* | Patients discharged from the geriatric rehabilitation service up to 2 years prior to baseline, 60 years of age or older, and who received rehabilitation training |
| *Potter, 2001* | Older individuals admitted to hospital |
| *Prestmo et al., 2015* | Home-dwelling (including those in "sheltered care" or temp stay in long-term care) people aged 70 years or older who had been able to walk 10 m before the fracture were eligible |
| *Prick et al., 2015* | community dwelling people with dementia and their family caregivers; caregivers had to spend a minimum of 4 hours a day with care recipient; had to have some depression via subjective measure; care recipient had to have a diagnosis of dementia, >= 55 years of age, live at home with caregiver |
| *Rapp et al., 2022* | Individuals aged 70 to 85 years with history of fragility fracture in past 5 years |
| *Richard, 2009* | Patients with Alzheimer's disease and cerebrovascular lesions on neuroimaging |
| *Rizzo et al, 1996* | Older adults that don't vigorously exercise & have risk factor for falls |
| *Roberts et al., 1999* | Caregivers whose cognitively impaired relatives were referred to a visiting nurse agency in a community |
| *Rockwood et al., 2000* | Frail, older, rural dwelling people |
| *Rodgers et al., 1997* | Living in the community/at home, not severely disabled prior to incident stroke, no other condition to limit rehab and were medically stable |
| *Rodriguez-Manas et al., 2019* | Individuals aged 70 years or older with Type II diabetes for at least 2 years, and were pre-frail/frail |
| *Rogmark, 2003* | Patients aged 70 years or older with displaced cervical hip fractures |
| *Rønning, 1998* | Subacute stroke patients |
| *Rosted et al., 2013* | Patients aged 70 years or older who were at increased risk of functional decline and readmission and who were discharged home within 3 days of admittance to the emergency department |
| *Rubenstein, 1984* | Individuals aged 65 or older, who had an acute care admissions for 1 week in VA and persistent medical, functional, or psychosocial problem that interested with discharge home; no severe dementia; no social support system |
| *Rubin et al., 1993* | Individuals aged 70 or older admitted to hospital from the ER and deemed medically frail/at high risk for readmission |
| *Ruchlin & Morris, 1980* | All medically vulnerable or functionally impaired older public-housing tenants in the Boston-Cambridge area living alone in apartments without built-in alarm systems |
| *Rynanen et al., 2013* | Caregiver of a disabled person living for at least 6 months and on a weekly basis; caregiver and care recipient can stay in 2-week overnight respite |
| *Saltvedt et al., 2004* | Frail individuals aged 75+ or older and admitted as an emergency to the Department of Internal Medicine |
| *Saltz et al., 1988* | Medicare eligible older adults at risk for institutionalization |
| *Samus et al., 2014* | Individuals aged 70 years or older, community-residing; reliable study partner willing to go to visits; dementia diagnosis; 1 or more unmet care needs |
| *Sano, 1997* | AD of moderate severity |

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| *Scott et al., 2004* | Individuals aged 60 or older had at least 11 outpatient visits in past 18 months, expressed interest in group care, no dementia and were not homebound |
| *Senior et al., 2014* | Individuals aged 65 years or older (or 55 years or older for Māori) at high risk of institutionalization |
| *Shaperman, 1989* | Community-residing older adults |
| *Shapiro, 2002* | Older adults on a wait list of a state community care program who were deemed as "moderate" risk of institutionalization, mortality, or poor well-being |
| *Sherwood & Morris, 1981* | Frail, functionally impaired, medically vulnerable older adult residents of public housing |
| *Shyu et al., 2008* | Taiwanese older adults with accidental single-side hip fracture, receiving surgery |
| *Silverman, 1995* | Older adults with a health problem or recent change in health status |
| *Singh et al., 2012* | Individuals over the age of 55 years, sufficient cognitive ability and English-language skills sufficient to understand the informed consent process |
| *Siu et al, 1996* | Older individuals with medical problems who were discharged from the hospital |
| *Sivenius et al, 1985* | Stroke patients |
| *Skellie, 1979* | Older adults eligible for nursing home care by Georgia state Medicaid criteria, but judged to be appropriate for alternative services |
| *Slaets, 1997* | Community-residing older adults |
| *Sommers et al., 2000* | Community dwelling older adults who had difficulty living independently (as assessed on an initial survey) |
| *Specht et al., 2009* | Client dyads residing in the 8 counties were enrolled based on the minimal inclusion criteria of memory impairment and county of residence |
| *Spice et al., 2009* | Individuals aged 65 and over with two or more falls in the preceding year |
| *Spijker, 2011* | Patient–caregiver dyads referred to a community mental health service with suspected patient dementia |
| *Spoorenberg et al. 2018* | Individuals aged 75 or older in a participating GP and living at home or in a home for older adults (non NH) |
| *Stark et al., 2021* | Community-dwelling older adults at risk for falling who received area agency on aging services |
| *Steventon et al., 2013* | Over the age of 18, a minimum level of social care service, cognitive, functional, and fall difficulties, and a proximal caregiver who was facing difficulties |
| *Stolle et al., 2012* | Need for long-term care according to Social Code Book XI |
| *Strandberg et al., 2006* | 75- to 95-year-old individuals at home with cardiovascular disease |
| *Stromberg et al., 1999* | Individuals aged 65 years of age or older acutely admitted for a hip fracture from an independent living situation |
| *Stuck 1995* | Adults over the age of 75 |
| *Stuck et al., 2015* | Primary care provider patients aged 65 years or older whom they had seen at least once over the past 5 years |
| *Stuck, 2000* | Community-dwelling people older than 75 years |
| *Suikkanen et al., 2020* | Individuals with at least 1 frailty phenotype, aged 65 years or older, home-dwelling, able to walk with or without aid when indoors, MMSE >= 17, and no illness to present taking part in exercise |
| *Sulch, 2000* | Stroke patients undergoing rehabilitation |
| *Swanson et al., 1998* | Individuals 55 years or older with non-pathological fracture, residing at home/hostel, independently mobile, no dementia or inadequate English |

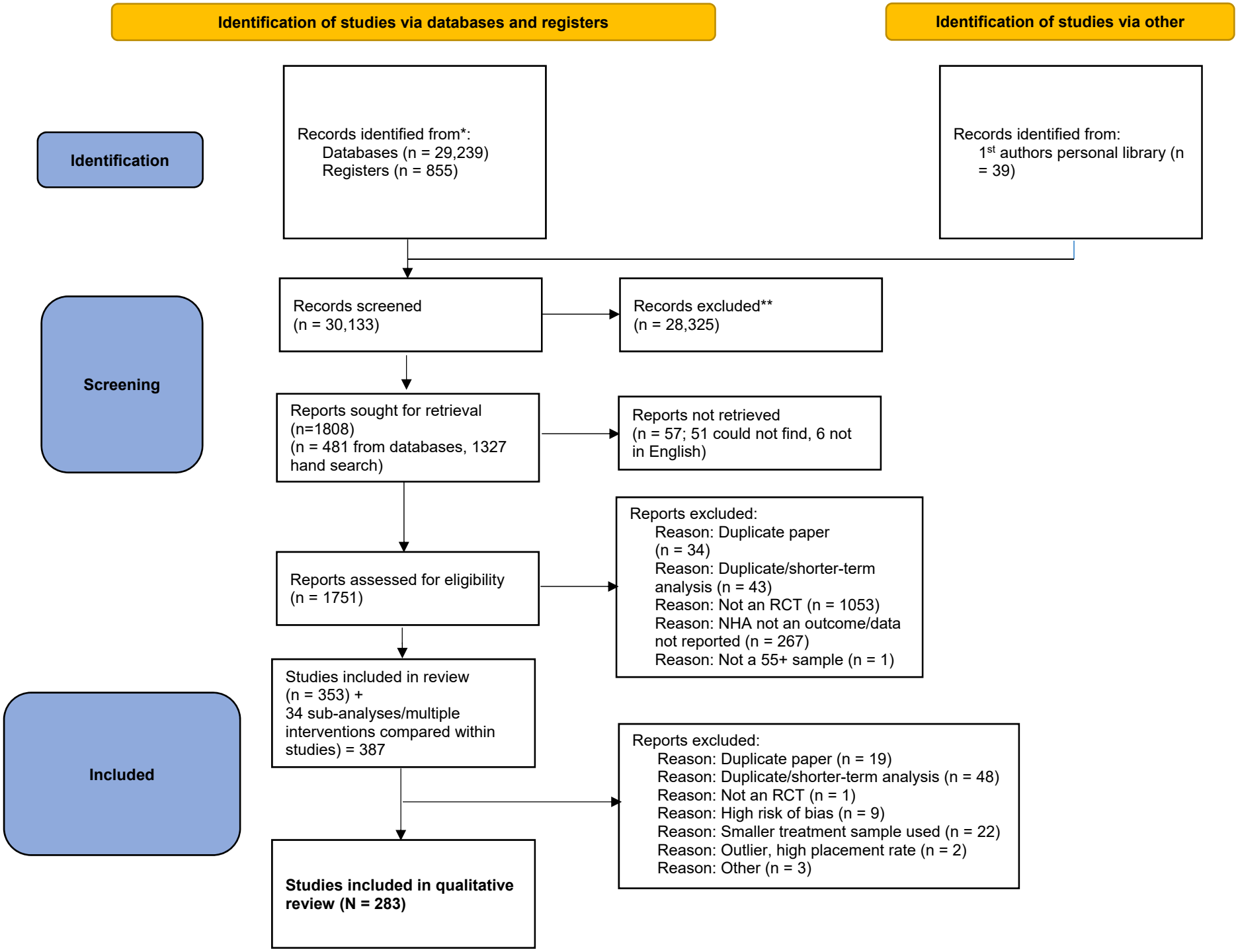
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| *Tchalla et al., 2013* | People with AD 65+, living at home |
| *Teri, 2003* | Patients with AD |
| *Thomas, 2007* | 75+ receiving unpaid but not formal care at home |
| *Thyrian et al., 2017* | Participants who screened positive for dementia by GP and listed an informal caregiver |
| *Torp et al., 2006* | Diagnosis of acute stroke that required hospital stay of greater than 1 week following initial stay |
| *Toseland et al., 1992* | Wives of frail older veterans |
| *Townsend et al., 1997* | Individuals over the age of 55 with functional disability (by ADL and iADL) |
| *Trentini et al., 2001* | Acute older patients hospitalized for at least 10 days |
| *Trombetti et al., 2011* | Individuals aged 65 or older living in the community and at increased risk of falling |
| *Tulloch & Moore, 1979* | Older adults 70 years of age and over on a primary care practice register |
| *Ulstein et al., 2007* | Patients and their carers were eligible if the patients were living at home, fulfilled the ICD-10 criteria of dementia and had at least weekly face-to-face contact with the carers |
| *van Hout et al, 2010* | Vulnerable older frail adults living in the community |
| *van Houtven et al., 2019* | Not living in an institution, available caregiver who could participate in the intervention |
| *Van Rossum, 1993* | Elders between 75-84 who were currently living at home |
| *Vass et al., 2009* | Non-institutionalized citizens living in community |
| *Vetter et al., 1985* | Individuals aged 70 or older in an urban and rural general practice |
| *Voigt-Radloff et al., 2009* | Community dwelling early stage AD participants |
| *Wang and Chien, 2011* | Family members caring for a relative with dementia at home aged 18 years or over and living with and caring for the client diagnosed as Alzheimer's type of dementia |
| *Weinberger et al., 1993* | Individuals with dementia per caregiver reports of service use/expenses |
| *Weiss & Sklar, 1984* | Individuals 65 years or older with Medicare A and B coverage only, not Medicaid, residing in a catchment area of San Francisco, and has health/social needs that make it difficult to live/function independently |
| *Weissert et al., 1980* | Medicare-eligible individuals in need of continuing health care |
| *Weissert, 1980* | Medicare-eligible individuals in need of continuing health care and not just custodial care. Recruited from all settings |
| *White, 1994* | Geriatric service consult patients |
| *Wimo et al., 2003* | Patients with mild to moderate AD |
| *Wimo et al., 2003* | Outpatient older adults with moderate to severe AD |
| *Winograd, 1993* | Frail older male veterans |
| *Wray et al., 2010* | Caregivers of veterans with moderate-to-severe dementia |
| *Wright et al., 2001* | Primary caregivers who lived within 80 miles of the hospital and lived in the same household as care recipient with AD |
| *Zimmer et al., 1985* | Home-bound, wanting to stay at home, having significant non-psychiatric illness requiring care, no access to home visits from professional |

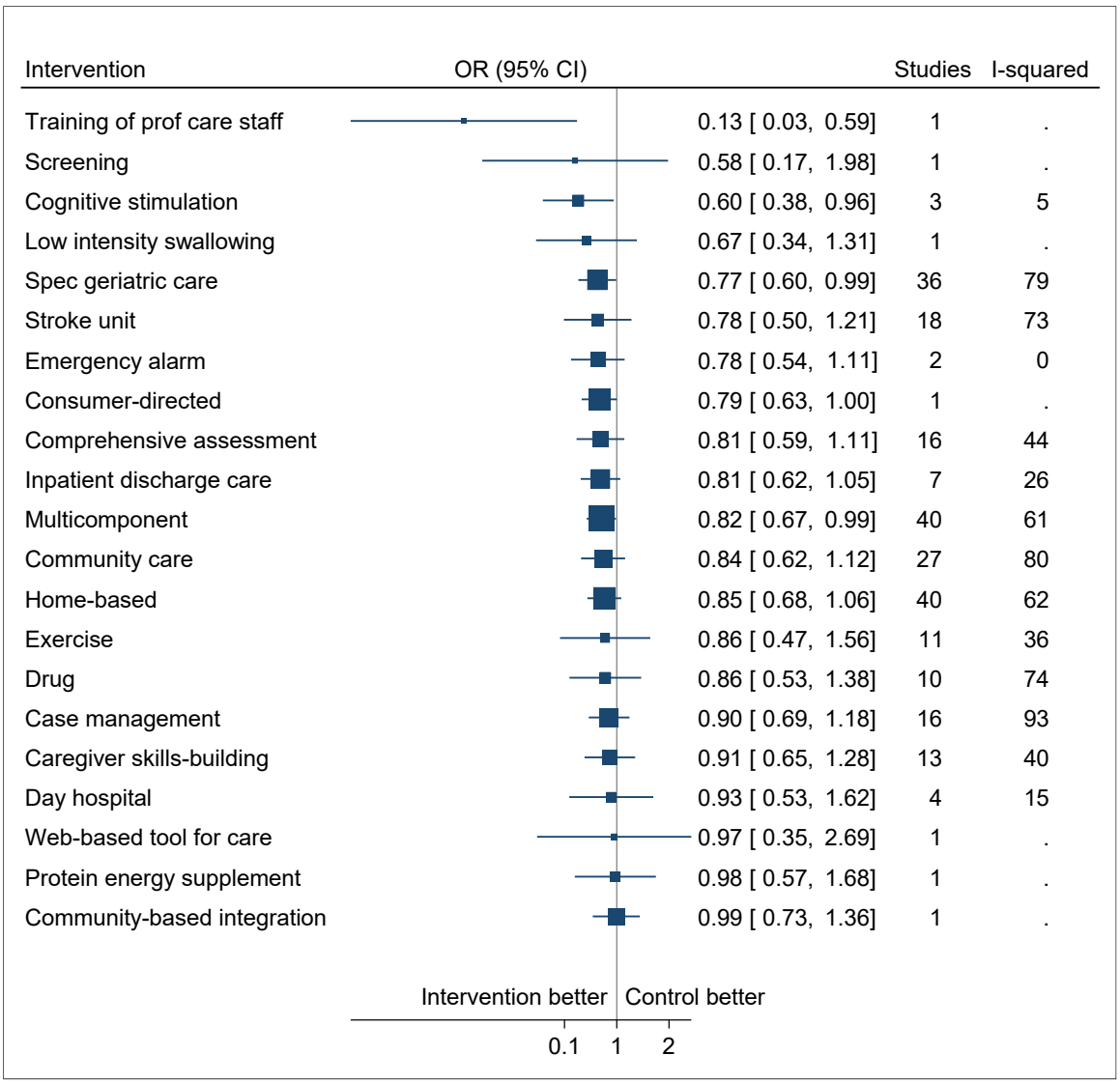
NOTE: AD = Alzheimer's disease; VA = Veterans Administration; ER = emergency room; ADL = activity of daily living; IADL = instrumental activity of daily living; NH = nursing home; MMSE: Mini-Mental Status Examination; LOS = length of stay; + = years of age and over; MCI = mild cognitive impairment; ICD = International Classification of Diseases; GP = general practitioner

| Certainty assessment | | | | | | | № of patients | | Effect | | Certainty |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| № of studies | Study design | Risk of bias | Inconsistency | Indirectness | Imprecision | Other considerations | Treatment | Control | Relative (95% CI) | Absolute (95% CI) | |
| **Cognitive stimulation** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | RCTs | not serious | not serious | not serious | not serious | none | 41/324 (12.7%) | 56/293 (19.1%) | **OR 0.60** (0.38 to 0.96) | **67 fewer per 1,000** (from 109 fewer to 6 fewer) | ⨁⨁⨁⨁ High |
| **Specialized geriatric care** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | RCTs | serious | serious | not serious | not serious | none | 855/5702 (15.0%) | 995/5201 (19.1%) | **OR 0.77** (0.60 to 0.99) | **37 fewer per 1,000** (from 67 fewer to 2 fewer) | ⨁⨁◯◯ Low |
| **Multicomponent** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | RCTs | not serious | not serious | not serious | not serious | none | 815/22516 (3.6%) | 1028/39774 (2.6%) | **OR 0.82** (0.67 to 0.99) | **5 fewer per 1,000** (from 8 fewer to 0 fewer) | ⨁⨁⨁⨁ High |

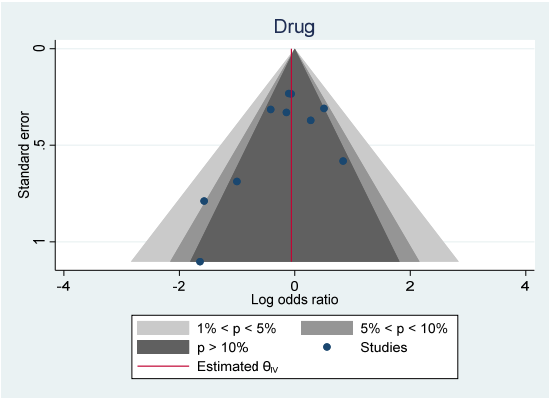
| Intervention | n | Original pooled OR | Influential studies | Range of pooled OR without influential study |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Multicomponent | 40 | 0.82 (0.67, 0.99) | Skellie et al | 0.85 (0.71, 1.02) |
| Comprehensive geriatrics assessment | 16 | 0.81 (0.59, 1.11) | - | |
| Home-based | 40 | 0.85 (0.68, 1.06) | - | |
| Case management | 16 | 0.90 (0.69, 1.18) | - | |
| Specialized geriatrics care: Inpatient/Unit | 36 | 0.77 (0.60, 0.99) | Collard et al | 0.82 (0.65, 1.04) |
| Stroke unit/Rehab/Team | 18 | 0.78 (0.50, 1.21) | - | |
| Caregiver skills-building/Education/Support | 13 | 0.91 (0.65, 1.28) | - | |
| Outpatient/Community care management | 27 | 0.84 (0.62, 1.12) | - | |
| Drug | 10 | 0.86 (0.53, 1.38) | - | |
| Exercise intervention | 11 | 0.86 (0.47, 1.56) | - | |

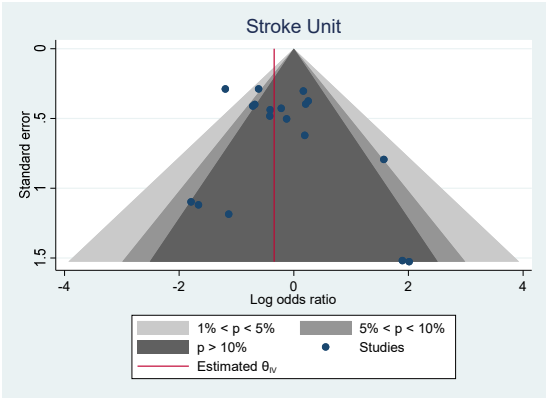
- indicates that exclusion of any one study did not change inference

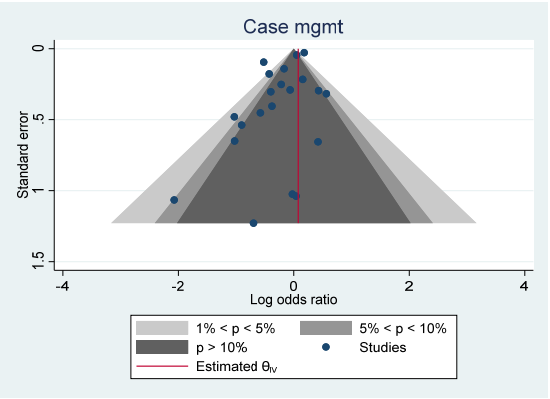

Identification of studies via databases and registers
Identification of studies via other
Identification
Records identified from*:
Databases (n = 29,239)
Registers (n = 855)
Records identified from:
1st authors personal library (n = 39)
Screening
Records screened
(n = 30,133)
Records excluded**
(n = 28,325)
Reports sought for retrieval
(n=1808)
(n = 481 from databases, 1327 hand search)
Reports not retrieved
(n = 57; 51 could not find, 6 not in English)
Reports assessed for eligibility
(n = 1751)
Reports excluded:
Reason: Duplicate paper (n = 34)
Reason: Duplicate/shorter-term analysis (n = 43)
Reason: Not an RCT (n = 1053)
Reason: NHA not an outcome/data not reported (n = 267)
Reason: Not a 55+ sample (n = 1)
Included
Studies included in review
(n = 353) +
34 sub-analyses/multiple interventions compared within studies) = 387
Reports excluded:
Reason: Duplicate paper (n = 19)
Reason: Duplicate/shorter-term analysis (n = 48)
Reason: Not an RCT (n = 1)
Reason: High risk of bias (n = 9)
Reason: Smaller treatment sample used (n = 22)
Reason: Outlier, high placement rate (n = 2)
Reason: Other (n = 3)
Studies included in qualitative review (N = 283)

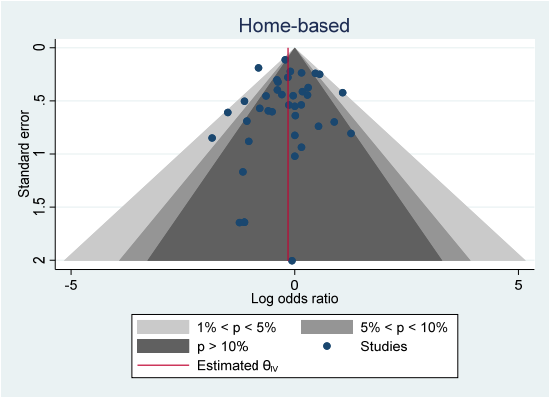


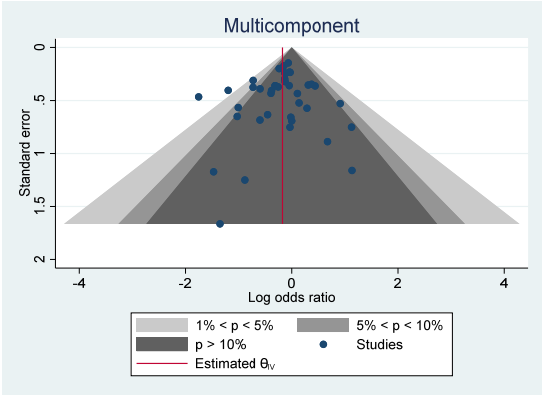

Interventions not shown:
Caregiver respite, interdisciplinary hospice team, arthroplasty and volunteer friend interventions each had one study with no quantitative data

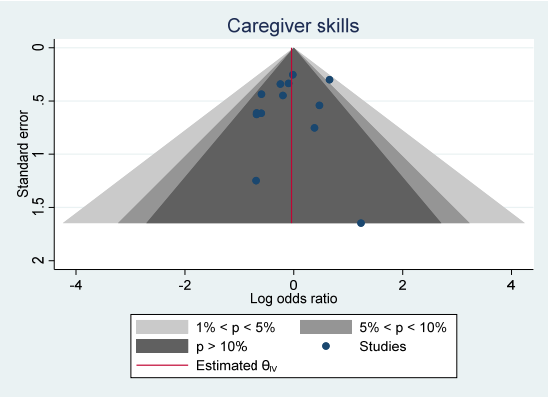

Drug
Standard error
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV

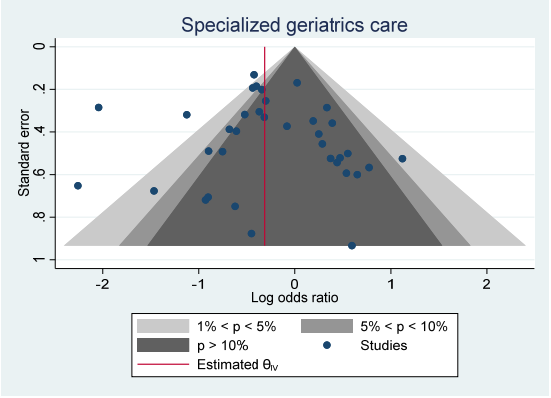

Stroke Unit
Standard error
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV

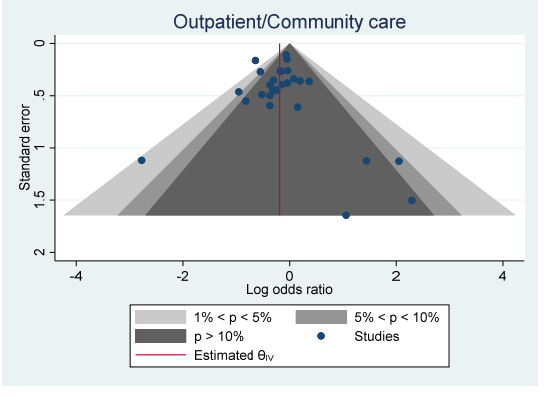

Case mgmt
Standard error
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV

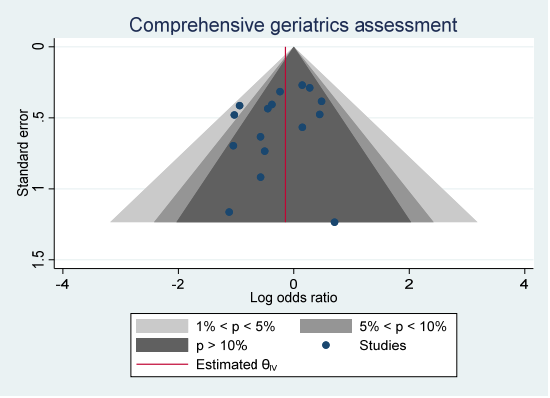

Home-based
Standard error
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV

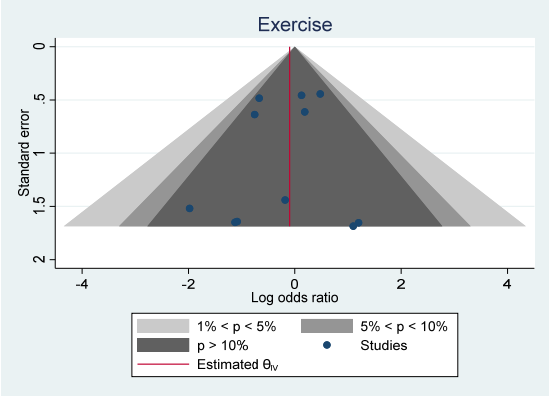

Multicomponent
Standard error
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV


Caregiver skills
Standard error
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV


Specialized geriatrics care
Standard error
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV


Outpatient/Community care
Standard error
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV


Comprehensive geriatrics assessment
Standard error
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV


Exercise
Standard error
0
.5
1
1.5
2
-4
-2
0
2
4
Log odds ratio
1% < p < 5%
5% < p < 10%
p > 10%
Studies
Estimated θIV

| Section and Topic | Item # | Checklist item | Location where item is reported |
|---|---|---|---|
| **TITLE** | | | |
| Title | 1 | Identify the report as a systematic review. | p.1 |
| **ABSTRACT** | | | |
| Abstract | 2 | See the PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist. | pp. 3-4 |
| **INTRODUCTION** | | | |
| Rationale | 3 | Describe the rationale for the review in the context of existing knowledge. | pp. 5-6 |
| Objectives | 4 | Provide an explicit statement of the objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses. | p. 6 |
| **METHODS** | | | |
| Eligibility criteria | 5 | Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review and how studies were grouped for the syntheses. | pp. 6-7 |
| Information sources | 6 | Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted. | p. 7 |
| Search strategy | 7 | Present the full search strategies for all databases, registers and websites, including any filters and limits used. | p. 7 |
| Selection process | 8 | Specify the methods used to decide whether a study met the inclusion criteria of the review, including how many reviewers screened each record and each report retrieved, whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process. | p. 7 |
| Data collection process | 9 | Specify the methods used to collect data from reports, including how many reviewers collected data from each report, whether they worked independently, any processes for obtaining or confirming data from study investigators, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process. | p. 8 |
| Data items | 10a | List and define all outcomes for which data were sought. Specify whether all results that were compatible with each outcome domain in each study were sought (e.g. for all measures, time points, analyses), and if not, the methods used to decide which results to collect. | p. 8 |
| | 10b | List and define all other variables for which data were sought (e.g. participant and intervention characteristics, funding sources). Describe any assumptions made about any missing or unclear information. | p. 8 |
| Study risk of bias assessment | 11 | Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies, including details of the tool(s) used, how many reviewers assessed each study and whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process. | pp. 8-9 |
| Effect measures | 12 | Specify for each outcome the effect measure(s) (e.g. risk ratio, mean difference) used in the synthesis or presentation of results. | p. 9 |
| Synthesis methods | 13a | Describe the processes used to decide which studies were eligible for each synthesis (e.g. tabulating the study intervention characteristics and comparing against the planned groups for each synthesis (item #5)). | pp. 9-10 |
| | 13b | Describe any methods required to prepare the data for presentation or synthesis, such as handling of missing summary statistics, or data conversions. | pp. 9-10 |
| | 13c | Describe any methods used to tabulate or visually display results of individual studies and syntheses. | pp. 9-10 |
| | 13d | Describe any methods used to synthesize results and provide a rationale for the choice(s). If meta-analysis was performed, describe the model(s), method(s) to identify the presence and extent of statistical heterogeneity, and software package(s) used. | pp. 9-10 |
| | 13e | Describe any methods used to explore possible causes of heterogeneity among study results (e.g. subgroup analysis, meta-regression). | pp. 9-10 |
| | 13f | Describe any sensitivity analyses conducted to assess robustness of the synthesized results. | pp. 9-10 |
| Reporting bias | 14 | Describe any methods used to assess risk of bias due to missing results in a synthesis (arising from reporting biases). | pp. 8-9 |

| Section and Topic | Item # | Checklist item | Location where item is reported |
|---|---|---|---|
| assessment | | | |
| Certainty assessment | 15 | Describe any methods used to assess certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for an outcome. | p. 10 |
| **RESULTS** | | | |
| Study selection | 16a | Describe the results of the search and selection process, from the number of records identified in the search to the number of studies included in the review, ideally using a flow diagram. | Figure 1, pp. 10-11 |
| | 16b | Cite studies that might appear to meet the inclusion criteria, but which were excluded, and explain why they were excluded. | pp. 10-11 |
| Study characteristics | 17 | Cite each included study and present its characteristics. | pp. 11-12, eTable 1 |
| Risk of bias in studies | 18 | Present assessments of risk of bias for each included study. | p. 12, eTable 1 |
| Results of individual studies | 19 | For all outcomes, present, for each study: (a) summary statistics for each group (where appropriate) and (b) an effect estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval), ideally using structured tables or plots. | pp. 12-13, Figures 2-3, eFigure 1, eTable 2 |
| Results of syntheses | 20a | For each synthesis, briefly summarise the characteristics and risk of bias among contributing studies. | Table 1 |
| | 20b | Present results of all statistical syntheses conducted. If meta-analysis was done, present for each the summary estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval) and measures of statistical heterogeneity. If comparing groups, describe the direction of the effect. | pp. 12-13, Figures 2-3, eFigure 1, eTable 2 |
| | 20c | Present results of all investigations of possible causes of heterogeneity among study results. | pp. 12-13, Figures 2-3, eFigure 1, eTable 2 |
| | 20d | Present results of all sensitivity analyses conducted to assess the robustness of the synthesized results. | p. 13, eTable 4 |
| Reporting biases | 21 | Present assessments of risk of bias due to missing results (arising from reporting biases) for each synthesis assessed. | p. 12, eTable 1, Table 1 |
| Certainty of evidence | 22 | Present assessments of certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for each outcome assessed. | p. 13, eTable 3 |
| **DISCUSSION** | | | |
| Discussion | 23a | Provide a general interpretation of the results in the context of other evidence. | pp. 14-16 |
| | 23b | Discuss any limitations of the evidence included in the review. | pp. 16-17 |
| | 23c | Discuss any limitations of the review processes used. | pp. 16-17 |
| | 23d | Discuss implications of the results for practice, policy, and future research. | pp. 17-18 |
| **OTHER INFORMATION** | | | |
| Registration and protocol | 24a | Provide registration information for the review, including register name and registration number, or state that the review was not registered. | p. 20 |

| Section and Topic | Item # | Checklist item | Location where item is reported |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 24b | Indicate where the review protocol can be accessed, or state that a protocol was not prepared. | n/a |
| | 24c | Describe and explain any amendments to information provided at registration or in the protocol. | n/a |
| Support | 25 | Describe sources of financial or non-financial support for the review, and the role of the funders or sponsors in the review. | p. 19 |
| Competing interests | 26 | Declare any competing interests of review authors. | p. 19 |
| Availability of data, code and other materials | 27 | Report which of the following are publicly available and where they can be found: template data collection forms; data extracted from included studies; data used for all analyses; analytic code; any other materials used in the review. | n/a |

*From:* Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71

For more information, visit: http://www.prisma-statement.org/