Kings of Jerusalem

In 877, Louis the Stammerer, son, & successor of *Charles, the Bald of France, upon accession to that crown bestowed many large largesses on his friends. In order to reconcile the malcontents who had not shared them, Louis found it expedient to dismember great portions of his domains; & hence arose many seignories, duchies & counties, possessed by various individuals & families. This is believed to be the origin of the counts of Anjou.

Fulco IV, Count of Anjou, 1060, imprisoned his brother Geoffrey III & was excommunicated by the pope. His consort Bertrade of Moulfort was carried off by King Philip I of France who married her.

Geoffrey IV, their son, released his uncle who died soon after, leaving Anjou to his nephew.

Fulco V, his son became King of Jerusalem & died 1142.

**Geoffrey V, Plantagenet, his 3rd son obtained Anjou from his father in 1129. He married Mathilde d'Angleterre (Maud, dau. of Henry I); conquered Normandy which he gave in 1149 to his son Henry, afterwards Henry II, King of England. From this marriage of Geoffrey of Anjou & Maud, spring the line of the Plantagenets of England, a race of fourteen kings commencing with Henry II

* See page 75

** See page 38

Kings of Jerusalem

in 1154 & terminating in 1485.

King Henry II, their son mar. Eleanor Duchess of Aquitaine.
King John, their son mar. Isabel, dau. Aymer, Count of Angoulesme.
King Henry III, their son mar. Eleanor of Provence.
King Edward I, their son mar. Eleanor of Castile.
King Edward II, their son mar. Isabel of France.
King Edward III, their son mar. Philippa of Hainhault.
Lionel, Duke of Clarence, their son mar. Elizabeth de Burgh.
Philippa, their dau. mar. Edmund de Mortimer.
Elizabeth, their dau. mar. Henry Percy, the Hotspur.
Henry de Percy, their son mar. Eleanor, dau. Ralph, 1st Earl of Westmoreland.
Henry de Percy, their son mar. Eleanor, dau. Rich. Poynings.
Henry de Percy, their son mar. Maud, dau. Wm. Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.
Lady Eleanor, their dau. mar. Edward, Duke of Buckingham.
Lady Catherine, their dau mar. Ralph, 4th Earl of Westmoreland.
Christopher Fitz-Randolph, their son mar Joan Langton.
Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son, name of wife unknown.
Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son, mar. Elizabeth Blossom.
Thomas Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Elizabeth Manning.
David Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Sarah Mollison.
Ann Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. John Smalley.
Sarah Smalley, their dau. mar. Isaac Moore.
Mary Moore, their dau. mar. James Marshall.
Sarah Marshall, their dau. mar. Wm. Hadley
James Hadley, their son mar. Margaret Widenham.
Edwin Hadley, their son mar. Jessie McCarthy.

Their sons James, Edwin Jr., Raymond

Northmen

Northmen, Norsemen, Scandinavians are different names applied in a general way to the early inhabitants of Denmark, Norway & Sweden. These people formed the Northern branch of that Teutonic family. We cannot be certain when they took possession of the Northern peninsula but it is probable that they entered those countries long before Caesar invaded Gaul.

For the first eight centuries of our era the Norsemen are hidden from our view in their remote northern home: but with the opening of the ninth century, their black piratical crafts are to be seen creeping along all the coasts of Germany, Gaul & the British Isles & even venturing far up into then inlets & creeks. Every summer these dreaded sea rovers made swift descents upon the exposed shores of these countries plundering, burning & murdering: then upon the approach of the stormy season they returned to winter in the sheltered fiords of the Scandinavian peninsula. After a time the bold corsairs began to winter in the lands they had harried during the summer: &

soon all the shores of the countries visited were dotted with their stations or settlements. These marauding expeditions & colonizing enterprises of the Northmen did not cease until the 11th century was far advanced. The consequences of this wonderful outpouring of the Scandinavian peoples were so important & lasting that the movement has been well compared to the great migration of their German kinsmen in the fifth & sixth centuries.*

The most noteworthy characteristics of these Northmen was the readiness with which they laid aside their own manners, habits, ideas & institutions & adopted those of the country in which they established themselves. In Russia, they became Russians, in France, Frenchmen, in England, Englishmen.

The Northmen began to make piratical descents upon the coasts of Gaul before the end of the reign of Charlemagne. The records of the raids of the Northmen in Gaul & of their final settlement in the north of the country is a

* See page 8

repetition of the Danish forays & settlement in *Eng. **Charles, the Simple, King of France, at length wearied by their aggressions came to accommodation with them & concluded the famous treaty of St. Clair upon the Epte whereby he gave them a part of Neustra which from their incursions had already taken the name of Normandy. Charles also gave his sister (some say his daughter) Giselle to their chief ***Rollo in marriage on the condition of his embracing Christianity & giving it encouragement among his followers.

Rogiwald, the Mighty Jarl of More.
Rollo, the Dane, his son mar. Gisela.
William the Longsword, Duke of Aquitain, his son mar. Adela.
Richard "Sans Peur" (The Fearless), his son mar. (2) Gunilda.
Richard (The Good), his son mar. Judith.
Robert "Le Diable" his son.
William the Conqueror, his son mar. Matilda, dau. Baldwin V.
King Henry I, their son mar. Matilda of Scotland.
Maud, Empress of Germany, their dau. mar. (2) Geoffrey of Anjou.
King Henry II, their son mar. Eleanor Duchess of Aquitaine.
King John, their son mar. Isabel, dau. Aymer, Count of Angoulesme.

* See page 33

** See page 79

*** See page 319

Northmen

King Henry III, their son mar. Eleanor of Provence.
King Edward I, their son mar. Eleanor of Castile.
King Edward II, their son mar. Isabel of France.
King Edward III, their son mar. Philippa of Hainhault.
Lionel, Duke of Clarence, their son mar. Elizabeth de Burgh.
Philippa, their dau. mar. Edmund de Mortimer.
Elizabeth, their dau. mar. Henry Percy, the "Hotspur".
Henry de Percy, their son, 2nd Earl of Northumberland mar. Lady Eleanor, dau. Ralph, 1st Earl of Westmoreland.
Henry de Percy, their son, 3rd Earl of Northumberland mar. Eleanor, dau. Sir Richard Poynings.
Henry de Percy, their son, 4th Earl of Northumberland mar. Maud, dau. Wm. Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.
Lady Eleanor, their dau. mar. Edward, Duke of Buckingham.
Lady Catherine, their dau mar. Ralph, 4th Earl of Westmoreland
Christopher Fitz-Randolph, their son mar Joan, dau. Cuthbert Langton of Langton Hall.
Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son of Langton Hall, name of wife unknown.
Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son, the "Pilgrim" mar. Elizabeth Blossom.
Thomas Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Elizabeth Manning.
David Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Sarah Mollison.
Ann Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. John Smalley.
Sarah Smalley, their dau. mar. Isaac Moore.
Mary Moore, their dau. mar. James Marshall.
Sarah Marshall, their dau. mar. William Hadley.
James Hadley, their son mar. Margaret Widenham.
Edwin Hadley, their son mar. Jessie McCarthy.

Their sons James, Edwin Jr., Raymond

Rollo

Second Line of Descent from him

Rollo mar. Gisela.

William "The Longsword" Duke of Aquitaine, their son.

Richard, "The Fearless", their son mar. (2) Gunilda.

Richard "The Good", their son mar. Judith.

Avicia, their dau. mar. Geoffrey, (or Galfridus) Duke of Brittany.

Endo, their son mar. Agnes.

Ribald, their son, First Norman Lord of Middleham, mar. Beatrix, dau. Ivo de Tallabois.

Ralph, Lord of Middleham, their son mar. Agatha, dau. First Robert de Brus.

Robert Fitz-Randolph, or Robert Fitz-Ralph, Lord of Middleham, their son mar. Helewisa dau. of Ralph de Glanville, Lord of Coverham, & Lord Justiciary of Eng. 1181-85.

Randolph Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Mary, dau. Roger Bigot, (Bigod), Magna Charta Surety. Thus showing our second line of descent from him as our line is also traced through his son Hugh, also a Magna Charta Surety.

Ralph Fitz-Randolph, Lord of Middleham, their son, mar. Anastasia, dau. Wm. de Percie.

Mary Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. Robert de Nevill.

Ranulf de Nevill, their son mar. Euphemia, dau. Sir John de Clavering.

Ralph de Neville, 2nd Baron de Nevill, their son mar. Alice, dau. Hugo de Andley Jr., Earl of Gloucester.

Rollo

Second Line of Descent from him

John, 3rd Baron de Nevill, their only son, mar. Maud (Matilda Percy,) dau. Lord Percy of Alnwick.

Ralph, 1st Earl of Westmoreland, their son mar. Margaret, dau. Hugh Earl of Stafford.

John, Lord Nevill, their son mar. Elizabeth, dau. Thomas Holland, 2nd Earl of Kent.

John de Nevill, their son mar. Ann, dau. John Holland, Duke of Exeter.

Ralph de Nevill, 3rd Earl of Westmoreland, their son mar. Margaret, dau. Sir Roger Booth de Barton.

Ralph de Nevill, their only son mar. Elizabeth, dau. Wm. Sandys or Sands.

Ralph de Nevill, their son mar. Lady Catherine, dau. of Edward, Duke of Buckingham.

Christopher Fitz-Randolph, their son mar Joan, dau. of Cuthbert Langton of Langton Hall.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son of Langton Hall, name of wife unknown.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, The Pilgrim, their son, mar. Elizabeth Blossom.

Thomas Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Elizabeth Manning.

David Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Sarah Mollison.

Ann Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. John Smalley.

Sarah Smalley, their dau. mar. Isaac Moore.

Mary Moore, their dau. mar. James Marshall.

Sarah Marshall, their dau. mar. Wm. Hadley.

James Hadley, their son mar. Margaret Widenham.

Edwin Hadley, their son mar. Jessie McCarthy.

Their sons James, Edwin M. Jr., Raymond

Jaroslaus, Czar of Russia

Russia was peopled by numerous tribes who were comprehended in the general name of Scythians. The early history of *Russia is involved in much obscurity. In 1015 Jaroslaus or Jaroslaf First's daughter Anne married Henry I, King of France, grandson of Hugh Capet, from which marriage we descend in two lines, through a son, Hugh who became Count de Vermandois & through King Philip I of France, another son.

Descent from Jaroslaus, Czar of Russia
through Hugh, Count de Vermonadois

Jaroslaus was the grandson of Romanus II, Emperor of the Eastern Empire 959.
Anne, his dau. mar **Henry I, King of France.
Hugh, Count of Vermandois, their son.
Isabel, widow of Robt, Earl of Mellent, their dau. mar. Wm. 2nd Earl of Warren & Surrey.
William de Warren, their son mar. Adela de Talvas.
3rd Earl of Warren & Surrey.
Isabel Countess of Warren, their dau. mar. Hameline Plantagenet,
5th Earl of Warren by right of his wife.
William, 6th Earl of Warren, their son mar. (2) Maud Marshall widow Hugh Bigod.
William, 7th Earl of Warren, their son mar. Alice Le Brun.

* See page 9

** See page 82

William de Warren, their son, died before his father mar. Joan, dau. Robert de Vere, great grand-daughter of Robert de Vere & Saire de Quincey, two Magna Surety Barons.

Alice, their dau. mar. Edmund Fitz-Alan, 4th Earl of Arundel

Richard Fitz-Alan, 5th Earl of Arundel, their son mar. Eleanor, dau. Henry, Earl of Lancaster.

Alice, their dau. mar. Thomas Holland, 2nd Earl of Kent.

Lady Elizabeth, their dau. mar. John de Nevill, Lord Nevill 1483.

John de Nevill, their son mar. Ann, dau. John Holland, Duke of Exeter.

Ralph de Nevill, their son, 3rd Earl of Westmoreland, mar. Margaret, dau. Sir Roger Booth de Barton.

Ralph de Nevill, their only son mar. Elizabeth, dau. Sir Wm. Sandys or Sands.

Ralph de Nevill, their son, 4th Earl of Westmoreland, their son mar. Lady Catherine, dau. of Edward, Duke of Buckingham.

Christopher Fitz-Randolph, their son mar Joan, dau. of Cuthbert Langton of Langton Hall.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son of Langton Hall, name of wife unknown.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, The Pilgrim, their son, mar. Elizabeth Blossom.

Thomas Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Elizabeth Manning.

David Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Sarah Mollison.

Ann Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. John Smalley.

Sarah Smalley, their dau. mar. Isaac Moore.

Mary Moore, their dau. mar. James Marshall.

Sarah Marshall, their dau. mar. William Hadley.

Jaroslaus, Czar of Russia

James Hadley, their son mar. Margaret Widenham.
Edwin Hadley, their son mar. Jessie McCarthy.

Their sons James,
Edwin Jr.,
Raymond

Descent from Jaroslaus Czar of Russia
through King Philip I of France

Jaroslaus was the grandson of Romanus II, Emperor of the Eastern Empire 959.
Anne, his dau. mar Henry I, King of France.
King Philip I of France, their son.
King Louis VI of France, their son.
King Louis VII of France, their son.
King Philip II of France, their son.
King Louis VIII of France, their son.
King Louis IX of France, their son.
King Philip III of France, their son, mar. Isabella, dau. of James, King of Arragon.
King Philip IV of France, their son, mar. Jane, dau. of Henry, King of Navarre.
Isabel, their dau. mar. King Edward II of Eng.
King Edward III, their son mar. Philippa of Hainhault.
Lionel, Duke of Clarence, their son mar. Elizabeth de Burgh.
Philippa, their dau. mar. Edmund de Mortimer.
Elizabeth, their dau. mar. Henry Percy, the "Hotspur".
Henry de Percy, 2nd Earl of Northumberland, their son mar. Lady Eleanor, dau. Ralph, 1st Earl of Westmoreland.

Jaroslaus, Czar of Russia

Henry de Percy 3rd Earl of Northumberland, their son mar. Eleanor, dau. Sir Richard Poynings.

Henry de Percy 4th Earl of Northumberland, their son mar. Maud, dau. Wm. Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.

Lady Eleanor, their dau. mar. Edward, Duke of Buckingham.

Lady Catherine, their dau mar. Ralph, 4th Earl of Westmoreland.

Christopher Fitz-Randolph, their son mar Joan, dau. Cuthbert Langton of Langton Hall.

Edward Fitz-Randolph of Langton Hall, their son, name of wife unknown.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son, the "Pilgrim" mar. Elizabeth Blossom.

Thomas Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Elizabeth Manning.

David Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Sarah Mollison.

Ann Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. John Smalley.

Sarah Smalley, their dau. mar. Isaac Moore.

Mary Moore, their dau. mar. James Marshall.

Sarah Marshall, their dau. mar. William Hadley.

James Hadley, their son mar. Margaret Widenham.

Edwin Hadley, their son mar. Jessie McCarthy.

Their sons

James

Edwin Jr.

Raymond

Saxon Kings in Germany

When the Teutonic tribe of the Aryan race pushed its way into Central Europe,* it crowded the Celts out into Western Europe, that is, into Gaul, Spain & the British Isles.

The land was anciently divided into several independent states & the inhabitants understood the attempts of the Romans to subdue them. The Romans did conquer some parts of the country but they were expelled before the close of the third century.

In the 5th century, the might of the Huns & other nations prevailed over the greater part of Germany. It was however totally reduced under **Charlemagne who made himself master of the whole of it. He also founded the German Roman Empire (See page 74) & was crowned in St. Peter's taking the title of Emperor & entailing the dignity to his family.

After the death of Charlemagne, his descendants under the name of Carlovingian Dynasty, held rule till 911 when that dynasty fell, the chief power having passed into the hands of certain great dukes, five of whom got together & chose Duke Conrad of Franconia to be king, Germany thus becoming

* See page 8

** See page 74

an elective kingdom.

On the death of Conrad I, the Saxons & Franconians united in placing Henry, a Saxon (or Henry "The Fowler", as he is called) on the throne in 919 A.D.

To explain who Henry "The Fowler" was, it is necessary to say that until Charlemagne directed his arms against the right bank of the Rhine, little is known of the *Saxons, a tribe dwelling on the North Sea. Charlemagne experienced much resistance from them led by

Wittekind (or Wittikind) the Great last king of the Saxons who married Geva, daughter of Garmo I, King of Denmark. He died 765. In the end however the Saxons submitted to Charlemagne & one of the results was their conversion to Christianity.

Otho, Duke of Saxony, 4th in lineal descent from Wittekind refused to become King of the Saxons because of his age in 911 when the Saxons & Franconians united to elect a king & the choice finally fell on Othos's son Henry I or Henry "The Fowler" as he was called.

Henry "The Fowler", became the first of five Saxon emperors who ruled Germany

* See page 13

Saxon Kings in Germany

for more than a century & raised it to the greatest power in Europe. Born in 876, he ruled from 919-936. His greatest work was the consolidation of the German monarchy & the enlargement & improvement of the old fortresses. He ended the inroads of the Hungarians whom he defeated in 933. He became an ancestor of a long line of French & English kings through his daughters, Hedwig & Gerberga as well as ancestor of a line of Saxon emperors in Germany through his son Otto The Great.

We trace our descent through all of these lines. Let us study first our line through Hedwig.

Henry "The Fowler", 5th lineal generation from Wittekind, Great last King of the Saxons & King of Germany.
Hedwig, his dau. mar. Hugh Maguns, Count of Paris.
Hugh Capet, their son, King of France.
Robert, The Pious, his son King of France.
Henry I, King of France, his son mar. Anne, dau. of Jarolaus, Czar of Russia.
King Philip I, their son.
King Louis VI, his son.
King Louis VII, his son.
King Philip II, his son.
King Louis VIII, his son.

Saxon Kings in Germany

King Louis IX, his son.

King Philip III, his son mar. Isabella, dau. of James King of Arragon.

Margaret, their dau. mar. King Edward I of Eng. & became the mother of Edmund, Earl of Kent, & a line of proud English people (See page _____)

King Philip IV, son of Isabella & King Philip III mar. Jane, dau. of Henry of Navanne.

Isabel, their dau. mar. King Edward II of England & became the mother of Edw. III.

King Edward III, their son mar. Philippa of Hainhault.

Lionel, Duke of Clarence, their son mar. Elizabeth, dau. Wm. de Burgh.

Philippa, their dau. mar. Edmund de Mortimer.

Elizabeth, their dau. mar. Henry the Hotspur.

Henry de Percy, 2nd Earl of Northumberland, their son mar. Lady Eleanor, dau. Ralph 1st Earl of Westmoreland.

Henry de Percy 3rd Earl of Northumberland, their son mar. Eleanor, dau. Sir Rich. Poynings.

Henry de Percy, 4th Earl of Northumberland, their son mar. Maud, dau. Wm. Herbert, Lord of Pembroke.

Lady Eleanor, their dau. mar. Edward, Duke of Buckingham.

Lady Catherine, their dau. mar Ralph, 4th Earl of Westmoreland.

Christopher Fitz-Randolph, their son mar Joan, dau. Cuthbert Langton.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son, name of wife unknown.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son, mar. Elizabeth Blossom.

Thomas Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Elizabeth Manning.
David Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Sarah Mollison.
Ann Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. John Smalley.
Sarah Smalley, their dau. mar. Isaac Moore.
Mary Moore, their dau. mar. James Marshall.
Sarah Marshall, their dau. mar. William Hadley.
James Hadley, their son mar. Margaret Widenham.
Edwin Hadley, their son mar. Jessie McCarthy.

Their sons

James, Edwin Jr., Raymond.

We also find that the blood of Henry, "The Fowler", through this same dau. Hedwig mingled with the blood of England's Norman kings as follow:

Henry, "The Fowler", 5th lineal generation from Wittekind, Great last King of the Saxons & also King of Germany.
Hedwig, his dau. mar. Hugh Magnus, Count of Paris.
Hugh Capet, King of France, their son.
Robert, The Pious, his son.
Alicia, his dau. mar. Baldwin V.
Matilda, their dau. mar. William the Conqueror, First Norman King of England.
King Henry I, their son mar. Matilda of Scotland.

Maud, their dau. mar. (2) Geoffrey of Anjou.
King Henry II, their son mar. Eleanor Duchess of Aquitaine.
King John, their son mar. Isabel, dau. Aymer, Count of Angoulesme.
King Henry III, their son mar. Eleanor of Provence.
King Edward I, their son mar. Eleanor, dau. Ferdinand III of Castile. (In the next marriage that of their son Edward II of England with Isabel, dau. of King Philip IV of France, the English & French descendants of Henry The Fowler unite See page 91).
King Edward II, their son mar. Isabel, dau. King Philip IV of France.
King Edward III, their son mar. Philippa of Hainhault.
Lionel, Duke of Clarence, their son mar. Elizabeth, dau. Wm. de Burgh.
Philippa, their dau. mar. Edmund de Mortimer.
Elizabeth, their dau. mar. Henry the Hotspur.
Henry de Percy, their son, 2nd Earl of Northumberland mar. Lady Eleanor, dau. Ralph, 1st Earl of Westmoreland.
Henry de Percy, their son, 3rd Earl of Northumberland mar. Eleanor, dau. Sir Richard Poynings.
Henry de Percy, their son, 4th Earl of Northumberland mar. Maud, dau. Wm. Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.
Lady Eleanor, their dau. mar. Edward, Duke of Buckingham.
Lady Catherine, their dau mar. Ralph, 4th Earl of Westmoreland.
Christopher Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Joan, dau. Cuthbert Langton.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, of Langton Hall their son, name of wife unknown.
Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son, mar. Elizabeth Blossom.
Thomas Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Elizabeth Manning.
David Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Sarah Mollison.
Ann Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. John Smalley.
Sarah Smalley, their dau. mar. Isaac Moore.
Mary Moore, their dau. mar. James Marshall.
Sarah Marshall, their dau. mar. William Hadley.
James Hadley, their son mar. Margaret Widenham.
Edwin Hadley, their son mar. Jessie Seymour McCarthy.

Their sons

James McCarthy Hadley
Edwin Marshall Hadley Jr.
Raymond Widenham Hadley

Saxon Kings in Germany

We shall now trace our descent from Wittekind the Great last king of the Saxons through his descendant in the 5th lineal degree Henry "The Fowler" through another dau. Gerberga, sister of Hedwig.

Henry "The Fowler" Saxon King of Germany.
Gerberga, his dau. mar. King Louis IV, king of France, son of King Chas. III of France & Edwiga, dau. King Edward, The Elder of Eng.
Charles, Duke of Lorrain, their son mar. Agnes de Vernandois.
Gerberga, Duchess of Brabant, their dau. mar. Lambert I, Count of Louvain.
Lambert II, their son, Duke of Brabant
Henry II, his son, Duke of Brabant
Geoffrey Barbatus, Duke of Brabant, his son mar. Sophia.
Aleliza, their dau. mar. Wm. d'Albini, Earl of Arundel.
William d'Albini, their son mar. Maud de St. Hilary.
William d'Albini, their son mar. Mabel, dau. High, Earl of Chester.
Isabel, their dau. mar. John Fitz-Alan, Baron of Clun.
John Fitz-Alan, their son, 1st Earl of Arundel
John Fitz-Alan, his son, 2nd Earl of Arundel
Richard Fitz-Alan, his son, 3rd Earl of Arundel

Saxon Kings in Germany

Edmund Fitz-Alan, 4th Earl of Arundel, his son.

Richard Fitz-Alan, 5th Earl of Arundel, his son mar. Eleanor, dau. Henry Earl of Lancaster.

Lady Joan, their dau. mar. Humphery de Bohun.

Eleanor, their dau. mar. Thomas Platagenet, Duke of Gloucester.

Princess Anne, their dau. mar. Edmund de Stafford.

Humphrey, Duke of Buckingham, their son mar. Anna, dau. Ralph 1st Earl of Westmoreland.

Humphrey d'Stafford, their son mar. Margaret d'Somer.

Henry de Stafford, their son mar. Catherine Wideville, sister of Elizabeth Queen of King Edward IV.

Edward, Duke of Buckingham, their son mar. Lady Eleanor, dau. Henry de Percy, 4th Earl of Northern Ireland.

Lady Catherine, their dau. mar. Ralph, 4th Earl of Westmoreland.

Christopher Fitz-Randolph, their son mar Joan, dau. of Cuthbert Langton of Langton Hall.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, of Langton Hall, their son, name of wife unknown.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, The Pilgrim, their son, mar. Elizabeth Blossom.

Thomas Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Elizabeth Manning.

David Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Sarah Mollison.

Ann Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. John Smalley.

Sarah Smalley, their dau. mar. Isaac Moore.

Mary Moore, their dau. mar. James Marshall.

Sarah Marshall, their dau. mar. William Hadley.
James Hadley, their son mar. Margaret Widenham.
Edwin Hadley, their son mar. Jessie McCarthy.

Their sons

James McCarthy Hadley
Edwin Marshall Hadley Jr.
Raymond Widenham Hadley

We now come to Henry The Fowler's son, Otto (or Otho I), his successor, The Great Roman Emperor, surnamed "The Great". The earlier part of his reign as King of Germany, was spent in subduing his turbulent nobles. He put an end to the invasions of the Bohemians, the Wends & the Danes & in 951 *went to the support of Adelaide (the fair widow – queen of Lombardy) against Berengarious II. Otto defeated Berengarious II & married Adelaide, Otto being at that time a widower. In 955, he defeated the Maggars on Lechfelld & in 962, was crowned Emperor at Rome reviving the title of the Holy Roman Empire of the German nation "thus receiving the title & the office founded by

* See page 113

Charlemagne." From this time every German Emperor of the West continued to receive a triple coronation as King of Italy & Emperor of the West. "The Empire" was a little more than a fiction but it was a fiction that had great influence on political affairs throughout the Middle Ages.

In the ninth lineal generation from Otto I was

*Frederick I surnamed "Barbarosa" (Red Beard). He was crowned Emperor at Rome by Hadrian IV in 1155. His reign was chiefly occupied by wars against the turbulent German nobility & by six expeditions into Italy for the purpose of restoring the imperial authority in the republican cities of Lombardy. In 1176, owing to the defection of the powerful feudatory of Henry the Lion, Duke of Saxony, he was defeated by the Lombards & was compelled to accept the Peace of Constance in 1183 by which he renounced regalian rights in the cities. In 1189, he joined the Third Crusade & was drowned in Kalykadmos in Asia Minor.

* See page 25

Saxon Kings in Germany

Descent from Henry "The Fowler" through his son Otto I reads as follows

Henry "The Fowler", a descendant of Wittekind, last Great King of the Saxons & King of Germany in the 5th lineal generation.
*Otto The Great Roman Emperor, his son.
Luitgart, his dau. mar. Conrad "The Red", Duke of Franconia.
Otto, their son, Duke of Franconia
Henry, his son, Count of Spires
Conrad II, their son, Roman Emperor
Henry III, their son, Roman Emperor
**Henry IV, their son King of Germany mar. ****Maud, dau. Henry I of Eng.
Agnes, their dau. mar. Frederick of Swabia.
***Frederick of Hohenstaufen, their son.
Frederick Barbarosa, Emperor of Rome, their son.
Philip, King of Germany, his son mar. Irene of the East, dau. The Emperor Isaac Angelus.
Beatrix, their dau. mar. Ferdinand III, King of Castile.
Eleanor, their dau. mar. King Edward I of Eng.
King Edward II, their son. mar. Isabel, dau. King Philip IV of France.

* See page 113

** See page ____

*** See page 115

**** See page 38.

Saxon Kings in Germany

King Edward III, their son mar. Philippa of Hainhault.

Lionel, Duke of Clarence, their son mar. Elizabeth, dau. Wm. de Burgh.

Philippa, their dau. mar. Edmund de Mortimer.

Elizabeth, their dau. mar. Henry Percy, The Hotspur.

Henry, de Percy, their son mar. Lady Eleanor, dau. Ralph, 1st Earl of Westmoreland.

Henry, de Percy, their son, 3rd Earl of Northumberland mar. Eleanor, dau. Richard Poynings.

Henry, de Percy, their son, 4th Earl of Northumberland mar. Maud, dau. Wm. Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.

Lady Eleanor, their dau. mar. Edward, Duke of Buckingham.

Lady Catherine, their dau mar. Ralph, 4th Earl of Westmoreland.

Christopher Fitz-Randolph, their son mar Joan, dau. of Cuthbert Langton of Langton Hall.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, their son of Langton Hall, name of wife unknown.

Edward Fitz-Randolph, The Pilgrim, their son, mar. Elizabeth Blossom.

Thomas Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Elizabeth Manning.

David Fitz-Randolph, their son mar. Sarah Mollison.

Ann Fitz-Randolph, their dau. mar. John Smalley.

Sarah Smalley, their dau. mar. Isaac Moore.

Mary Moore, their dau. mar. James Marshall.

Sarah Marshall, their dau. mar. Wm. Hadley.
James Hadley, their son mar. Margaret Widenham.
Edwin Hadley, their son mar. Jessie Seymour McCarthy.

Their sons

James McCarthy Hadley
Edwin Marshall Hadley Jr.
Raymond Widenham Hadley